

**Annex 1**

**Quantile Shares of Beneficiaries**

**Annex 1 Table 1 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.089	0.093	-0.004	-0.369
2	0.112	0.109	0.003	0.206
3	0.118	0.097	0.020	1.439
4	0.099	0.106	-0.007	-0.518
5	0.097	0.080	0.018	0.644
Total	0.515	0.485	<b>0.029</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.116	0.121	-0.005	-0.346
2	0.095	0.098	-0.004	-0.293
3	0.110	0.095	0.015	1.199
4	0.080	0.089	-0.009	-0.738
5	0.096	0.101	-0.005	-0.184
Total	0.496	0.504	<b>-0.007</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.197	2.132		-0.02
2	-1.332	-0.808		-0.35
3	-0.565	-0.205		-0.26
4	-1.519	-1.265		-0.11
5	-0.068	1.003		-0.59

**Annex 1 Table 2 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.047	0.033	0.014	0.930
2	0.123	0.090	0.033	1.137
3	0.094	0.127	-0.033	-1.166
4	0.118	0.113	0.005	0.159
5	0.123	0.132	-0.009	-0.180
Total	0.505	0.495	<b>0.009</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.015	0.043	-0.027	-2.295
2	0.081	0.058	0.023	1.167
3	0.066	0.120	-0.054	-2.209
4	0.139	0.147	-0.008	-0.256
5	0.143	0.189	-0.046	-1.027
Total	0.444	0.556	<b>-0.112</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.350	0.636		-2.14
2	-1.656	-1.406		-0.28
3	-1.206	-0.290		-0.56
4	0.733	1.212		-0.29
5	0.503	1.437		-0.53

**Annex 1 Table 3 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.056	0.065	-0.009	-0.449
2	0.075	0.094	-0.019	-0.430
3	0.168	0.206	-0.037	-0.663
4	0.112	0.084	0.028	0.579
5	0.065	0.075	-0.009	-0.106
Total	0.477	0.523	<b>-0.047</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.014	-0.014	-1.294
2	0.028	0.042	-0.014	-0.467
3	0.085	0.070	0.014	0.291
4	0.211	0.113	0.099	1.240
5	0.197	0.239	-0.042	-0.429
Total	0.521	0.479	<b>0.042</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.223	-1.949		-0.21
2	-1.166	-1.367		0.09
3	-1.532	-2.680		0.69
4	1.515	0.510		0.76
5	1.673	2.214		-0.25

**Annex 1 Table 4 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.060	0.094	-0.034	-2.620
2	0.071	0.109	-0.038	-2.436
3	0.086	0.117	-0.031	-1.988
4	0.085	0.134	-0.049	-2.820
5	0.113	0.131	-0.018	-0.570
Total	0.415	0.585	<b>-0.171</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.077	0.088	-0.011	-0.806
2	0.069	0.101	-0.032	-1.838
3	0.088	0.109	-0.021	-1.328
4	0.088	0.148	-0.060	-2.939
5	0.085	0.145	-0.060	-1.777
Total	0.409	0.591	<b>-0.183</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.187	-0.361		1.22
2	-0.098	-0.455		0.29
3	0.154	-0.462		0.49
4	0.217	0.700		-0.41
5	-0.984	0.549		-0.92

**Annex 1 Table 5 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.065	0.056	0.009	0.378
2	0.103	0.084	0.019	0.483
3	0.094	0.103	-0.009	-0.299
4	0.122	0.094	0.028	0.756
5	0.187	0.094	0.093	1.399
Total	0.570	0.430	<b>0.140</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.182	0.155	0.027	0.670
2	0.091	0.064	0.027	0.980
3	0.082	0.109	-0.027	-0.856
4	0.109	0.073	0.036	0.993
5	0.064	0.073	-0.009	-0.131
Total	0.527	0.473	<b>0.055</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.260	2.891		0.38
2	-0.359	-0.615		0.18
3	-0.372	0.180		-0.40
4	-0.333	-0.602		0.16
5	-2.359	-0.367		-1.07

**Annex 1 Table 6 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.059	0.096	-0.038	-2.173
2	0.067	0.123	-0.057	-2.626
3	0.082	0.126	-0.044	-2.098
4	0.073	0.142	-0.069	-2.938
5	0.107	0.126	-0.019	-0.451
Total	0.387	0.613	<b>-0.226</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.036	0.059	-0.022	-1.242
2	0.072	0.117	-0.045	-1.723
3	0.095	0.117	-0.022	-0.997
4	0.081	0.156	-0.075	-2.677
5	0.106	0.162	-0.056	-1.169
Total	0.390	0.610	<b>-0.220</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.396	-1.742		0.61
2	0.254	-0.241		0.35
3	0.592	-0.323		0.71
4	0.326	0.464		-0.17
5	-0.022	1.021		-0.58

**Annex 1 Table 7 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria**

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.058	0.065	-0.007	-1.481
2	0.088	0.089	-0.001	-0.194
3	0.100	0.110	-0.011	-1.571
4	0.115	0.108	0.007	0.988
5	0.136	0.131	0.005	0.401
Total	0.497	0.503	<b>-0.007</b>	
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.042	0.030	0.012	1.772
2	0.081	0.087	-0.006	-0.605
3	0.105	0.099	0.007	0.621
4	0.123	0.134	-0.012	-0.924
5	0.151	0.149	0.002	0.095
Total	0.501	0.499	<b>0.003</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.352	-5.545		2.31
2	-0.779	-0.254		-0.42
3	0.547	-1.230		1.36
4	0.730	2.489		-1.30
5	0.991	1.215		-0.13



**Annex 1 Table 8 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.139	0.090	0.049	5.150
2	0.128	0.096	0.032	3.186
3	0.125	0.090	0.035	3.728
4	0.108	0.082	0.026	2.556
5	0.071	0.071	0.001	0.029
Total	0.571	0.429	<b>0.143</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.117	0.089	0.029	4.079
2	0.133	0.106	0.027	3.454
3	0.122	0.099	0.023	2.773
4	0.102	0.085	0.017	2.369
5	0.079	0.069	0.010	0.642
Total	0.553	0.447	<b>0.105</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.505	-0.166		-1.70
2	0.534	1.240		-0.39
3	-0.399	1.100		-0.99
4	-0.694	0.359		-0.73
5	0.602	-0.121		0.41

**Annex 1 Table 9 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.125	0.053	0.072	6.094
2	0.127	0.075	0.053	3.292
3	0.144	0.060	0.084	5.245
4	0.126	0.095	0.032	1.992
5	0.121	0.075	0.046	1.530
Total	0.643	0.357	<b>0.286</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.100	0.045	0.055	6.759
2	0.116	0.074	0.043	4.300
3	0.129	0.083	0.046	4.143
4	0.135	0.097	0.039	3.161
5	0.127	0.095	0.032	1.514
Total	0.607	0.393	<b>0.214</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.017	-0.823		-1.23
2	-0.776	-0.101		-0.52
3	-0.986	2.091		-1.96
4	0.627	0.151		0.36
5	0.311	0.850		-0.39

**Annex 1 Table 10 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.167	0.042	0.125	1.745
2	0.083	0.083	0.000	0.000
3	0.083	0.250	-0.167	-1.090
4	0.083	0.083	0.000	0.000
5	0.125	0.000	0.125	0.609
Total	0.542	0.458	<b>0.083</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.031	-0.031	-1.768
2	0.063	0.000	0.063	1.700
3	0.063	0.063	0.000	0.000
4	0.125	0.031	0.094	1.713
5	0.406	0.219	0.188	2.331
Total	0.656	0.344	<b>0.312</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.654	-0.262		-2.12
2	-0.368	-1.998		1.70
3	-0.207	-1.944		1.09
4	0.434	-0.897		1.71
5	2.151	1.819		0.28

**Annex 1 Table 11 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.048	0.048	0.000	0.000
2	0.069	0.099	-0.030	-2.785
3	0.095	0.118	-0.023	-1.944
4	0.114	0.137	-0.023	-1.630
5	0.131	0.142	-0.011	-0.463
Total	0.457	0.544	<b>-0.087</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.060	0.068	-0.008	-0.922
2	0.071	0.089	-0.017	-1.797
3	0.104	0.095	0.009	0.739
4	0.090	0.127	-0.038	-2.558
5	0.127	0.170	-0.043	-1.872
Total	0.452	0.548	<b>-0.097</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.520	2.203		-0.92
2	0.258	-0.822		0.86
3	0.714	-1.816		1.90
4	-1.764	-0.667		-0.70
5	-0.193	1.424		-1.00

**Annex 1 Table 12 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.061	0.034	0.027	2.231
2	0.081	0.094	-0.014	-0.813
3	0.111	0.103	0.008	0.474
4	0.133	0.152	-0.019	-0.806
5	0.120	0.111	0.008	0.237
Total	0.506	0.494	<b>0.012</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.075	0.077	-0.002	-0.143
2	0.111	0.089	0.021	1.228
3	0.126	0.081	0.045	2.429
4	0.104	0.083	0.021	1.027
5	0.117	0.138	-0.021	-0.593
Total	0.532	0.468	<b>0.064</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.973	3.189		-1.53
2	1.815	-0.279		1.45
3	0.741	-1.280		1.42
4	-1.371	-3.283		1.29
5	-0.095	0.896		-0.59

**Annex 1 Table 13 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.069	0.064	0.005	0.224
2	0.074	0.148	-0.074	-2.498
3	0.089	0.103	-0.015	-0.508
4	0.089	0.094	-0.005	-0.168
5	0.153	0.118	0.035	0.623
Total	0.473	0.527	<b>-0.054</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.065	0.047	0.019	1.069
2	0.061	0.074	-0.014	-0.616
3	0.107	0.088	0.019	0.663
4	0.121	0.135	-0.014	-0.323
5	0.154	0.149	0.005	0.079
Total	0.507	0.493	<b>0.014</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.201	-0.864		0.48
2	-0.560	-2.666		1.61
3	0.654	-0.545		0.83
4	0.923	1.173		-0.17
5	0.016	0.630		-0.37

**Annex 1 Table 14 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.092	0.074	0.018	2.231
2	0.105	0.115	-0.010	-1.053
3	0.105	0.104	0.001	0.051
4	0.115	0.110	0.005	0.471
5	0.093	0.088	0.005	0.267
Total	0.510	0.490	<b>0.019</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.118	0.096	0.022	3.800
2	0.110	0.108	0.001	0.229
3	0.103	0.107	-0.004	-0.543
4	0.105	0.095	0.010	1.538
5	0.076	0.082	-0.006	-0.505
Total	0.512	0.488	<b>0.024</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.432	3.230		0.35
2	0.631	-0.790		1.01
3	-0.159	0.322		-0.34
4	-1.168	-1.758		0.37
5	-1.341	-0.433		-0.49

**Annex 1 Table 15 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Ghana**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.051	0.006	0.045	5.397
2	0.090	0.025	0.065	5.315
3	0.117	0.031	0.086	5.424
4	0.174	0.071	0.104	4.920
5	0.331	0.104	0.227	7.502
Total	0.763	0.237	<b>0.526</b>	
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.066	0.008	0.058	7.354
2	0.091	0.018	0.073	6.602
3	0.108	0.051	0.057	4.495
4	0.145	0.070	0.074	4.658
5	0.303	0.139	0.164	6.682
Total	0.713	0.287	<b>0.426</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.403	0.420		1.15
2	0.048	-0.837		0.52
3	-0.520	1.647		-1.44
4	-1.380	-0.006		-1.11
5	-0.959	1.176		-1.63



**Annex 1 Table 16 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.116	0.129	-0.014	-1.685
2	0.115	0.110	0.005	0.598
3	0.108	0.123	-0.016	-1.796
4	0.102	0.093	0.009	0.971
5	0.061	0.044	0.017	0.990
Total	0.501	0.499	<b>0.002</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.147	0.117	0.031	2.250
2	0.118	0.111	0.007	0.540
3	0.109	0.119	-0.010	-0.626
4	0.117	0.076	0.042	3.028
5	0.043	0.043	0.000	0.007
Total	0.535	0.465	<b>0.069</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.861	-1.228		2.80
2	0.284	0.138		0.11
3	0.149	-0.383		0.34
4	1.302	-1.693		1.99
5	-1.033	-0.033		-0.76

**Annex 1 Table 17 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.113	0.104	0.010	1.017
2	0.109	0.100	0.008	0.811
3	0.103	0.113	-0.010	-1.112
4	0.093	0.102	-0.008	-0.803
5	0.089	0.075	0.014	0.684
Total	0.506	0.494	<b>0.013</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.083	0.099	-0.016	-1.171
2	0.097	0.124	-0.027	-1.819
3	0.108	0.104	0.004	0.238
4	0.119	0.113	0.006	0.312
5	0.062	0.092	-0.030	-0.948
Total	0.468	0.532	<b>-0.064</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.557	-0.376		-1.54
2	-0.959	1.883		-1.96
3	0.383	-0.743		0.75
4	1.835	0.898		0.68
5	-1.267	0.827		-1.17

**Annex 1 Table 18 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.016	0.063	-0.047	-2.683
2	0.078	0.094	-0.016	-0.319
3	0.063	0.156	-0.094	-1.974
4	0.172	0.109	0.063	1.133
5	0.125	0.125	0.000	0.000
Total	0.453	0.547	<b>-0.094</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.016	0.031	-0.015	-0.748
2	0.031	0.073	-0.042	-1.195
3	0.049	0.116	-0.067	-1.711
4	0.154	0.211	-0.057	-0.839
5	0.155	0.163	-0.008	-0.089
Total	0.406	0.595	<b>-0.189</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.043	-1.211		1.20
2	-1.411	-0.440		-0.44
3	-0.386	-0.796		0.43
4	-0.283	1.875		-1.37
5	0.377	0.540		-0.09

**Annex 1 Table 19 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.081	0.137	-0.055	-3.081
2	0.065	0.135	-0.069	-3.386
3	0.091	0.133	-0.042	-2.103
4	0.097	0.103	-0.006	-0.283
5	0.059	0.099	-0.040	-0.998
Total	0.394	0.606	<b>-0.212</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.045	0.177	-0.132	-3.783
2	0.112	0.139	-0.028	-0.801
3	0.063	0.106	-0.043	-1.488
4	0.066	0.171	-0.105	-2.714
5	0.065	0.055	0.010	0.145
Total	0.352	0.648	<b>-0.297</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.529	1.346		-1.95
2	1.779	0.144		1.05
3	-1.251	-0.973		-0.03
4	-1.135	2.055		-2.24
5	0.114	-1.205		0.62

**Annex 1 Table 20 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.107	0.121	-0.013	-0.589
2	0.071	0.152	-0.080	-3.069
3	0.112	0.116	-0.004	-0.166
4	0.138	0.076	0.063	2.193
5	0.040	0.067	-0.027	-0.512
Total	0.469	0.531	<b>-0.063</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.066	0.123	-0.056	-1.100
2	0.186	0.136	0.050	0.826
3	0.072	0.113	-0.040	-0.651
4	0.075	0.117	-0.042	-0.630
5	0.074	0.037	0.037	0.308
Total	0.474	0.526	<b>-0.052</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.080	0.052		-0.77
2	2.621	-0.291		1.98
3	-0.991	-0.072		-0.53
4	-1.328	0.842		-1.45
5	0.471	-0.452		0.49

**Annex 1 Table 21 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.079	0.145	-0.066	-1.733
2	0.072	0.145	-0.072	-1.597
3	0.072	0.151	-0.079	-1.766
4	0.059	0.118	-0.059	-1.282
5	0.053	0.105	-0.053	-0.603
Total	0.336	0.664	<b>-0.329</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.062	0.205	-0.144	-2.243
2	0.059	0.117	-0.058	-0.971
3	0.085	0.147	-0.062	-1.254
4	0.071	0.159	-0.088	-1.464
5	0.050	0.045	0.004	0.037
Total	0.327	0.673	<b>-0.347</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.364	1.118		-1.05
2	-0.283	-0.510		0.19
3	0.306	-0.074		0.26
4	0.266	0.690		-0.37
5	-0.031	-0.974		0.39

**Annex 1 Table 22 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Jamaica**

1989				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.131	0.128	0.004	0.377
2	0.124	0.113	0.011	1.108
3	0.121	0.101	0.020	1.968
4	0.088	0.081	0.007	0.762
5	0.054	0.060	-0.006	-0.293
Total	0.518	0.482	<b>0.036</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.135	0.125	0.010	0.582
2	0.150	0.114	0.035	1.932
3	0.090	0.132	-0.041	-2.204
4	0.082	0.072	0.010	0.592
5	0.054	0.046	0.009	0.240
Total	0.511	0.489	<b>0.023</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.289	-0.182		0.31
2	1.775	0.104		1.18
3	-2.231	2.228		-2.87
4	-0.446	-0.714		0.15
5	-0.005	-0.658		0.35

**Annex 1 Table 23 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.095	0.080	0.015	1.927
2	0.107	0.119	-0.012	-1.421
3	0.125	0.128	-0.003	-0.285
4	0.122	0.114	0.008	0.800
5	0.060	0.052	0.008	0.466
Total	0.508	0.492	<b>0.016</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.117	0.116	0.001	0.149
2	0.115	0.117	-0.002	-0.308
3	0.099	0.111	-0.012	-1.756
4	0.096	0.094	0.002	0.302
5	0.069	0.068	0.001	0.085
Total	0.495	0.505	<b>-0.010</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.902	5.131		-1.43
2	1.005	-0.252		0.91
3	-3.024	-2.016		-0.76
4	-3.135	-2.485		-0.48
5	0.717	1.309		-0.33



**Annex 1 Table 24 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.021	0.024	-0.004	-0.379
2	0.086	0.051	0.036	2.379
3	0.092	0.090	0.002	0.097
4	0.157	0.128	0.029	1.212
5	0.190	0.162	0.028	0.780
Total	0.545	0.455	<b>0.091</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.050	0.040	0.010	1.035
2	0.083	0.072	0.011	0.751
3	0.112	0.080	0.032	2.140
4	0.155	0.094	0.060	2.971
5	0.175	0.138	0.037	1.220
Total	0.575	0.425	<b>0.150</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.845	1.530		1.00
2	-0.190	1.503		-1.22
3	1.016	-0.569		1.23
4	-0.101	-1.554		0.99
5	-0.487	-0.790		0.20

**Annex 1 Table 25 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.021	0.000	0.021	1.077
3	0.037	0.022	0.015	0.715
4	0.063	0.060	0.003	0.096
5	0.385	0.411	-0.026	-0.555
Total	0.507	0.493	<b>0.014</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.036	0.000	0.036	1.236
3	0.026	0.000	0.026	0.940
4	0.161	0.160	0.001	0.013
5	0.254	0.363	-0.110	-1.016
Total	0.477	0.523	<b>-0.047</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.000	#DIV/0!		0.00
2	0.434	0.000		0.42
3	-0.318	-1.415		0.31
4	1.320	1.194		-0.02
5	-1.559	-0.540		-0.72

**Annex 1 Table 26 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.066	0.080	-0.015	-1.332
2	0.088	0.088	0.001	0.066
3	0.090	0.106	-0.015	-1.096
4	0.099	0.130	-0.030	-1.747
5	0.120	0.133	-0.013	-0.458
Total	0.464	0.536	<b>-0.072</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.075	0.082	-0.007	-0.521
2	0.107	0.107	0.000	0.011
3	0.104	0.125	-0.021	-1.263
4	0.106	0.113	-0.006	-0.396
5	0.082	0.101	-0.019	-0.625
Total	0.474	0.526	<b>-0.053</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.711	0.107		0.46
2	1.218	1.199		-0.05
3	0.886	1.086		-0.25
4	0.413	-0.933		1.01
5	-1.501	-1.285		-0.15

**Annex 1 Table 27 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.081	0.079	0.002	0.109
2	0.087	0.116	-0.029	-1.236
3	0.107	0.118	-0.011	-0.451
4	0.125	0.142	-0.017	-0.549
5	0.086	0.060	0.027	0.537
Total	0.486	0.514	<b>-0.029</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.134	0.092	0.041	1.863
2	0.146	0.104	0.043	1.726
3	0.121	0.123	-0.002	-0.086
4	0.105	0.096	0.009	0.389
5	0.047	0.033	0.015	0.309
Total	0.553	0.447	<b>0.105</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.296	0.663		1.37
2	2.440	-0.496		2.10
3	0.590	0.189		0.27
4	-0.763	-1.749		0.67
5	-1.074	-0.720		-0.18

**Annex 1 Table 28 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.078	0.070	0.008	0.288
2	0.072	0.072	0.001	0.021
3	0.073	0.108	-0.035	-0.870
4	0.120	0.130	-0.010	-0.204
5	0.144	0.135	0.009	0.120
Total	0.487	0.514	<b>-0.027</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.058	0.055	0.003	0.111
2	0.129	0.095	0.034	1.055
3	0.112	0.083	0.029	0.842
4	0.104	0.150	-0.046	-1.203
5	0.112	0.103	0.009	0.139
Total	0.515	0.485	<b>0.029</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.734	-0.501		-0.13
2	1.899	0.670		0.72
3	1.049	-0.686		1.21
4	-0.452	0.423		-0.59
5	-0.536	-0.512		0.00

**Annex 1 Table 29 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Madagascar**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.083	0.139	-0.056	-3.164
2	0.107	0.110	-0.003	-0.137
3	0.107	0.117	-0.010	-0.533
4	0.111	0.079	0.032	1.714
5	0.077	0.071	0.007	0.182
Total	0.485	0.515	<b>-0.030</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.112	0.102	0.011	0.642
2	0.124	0.119	0.004	0.233
3	0.117	0.090	0.028	1.585
4	0.092	0.072	0.021	1.247
5	0.087	0.086	0.001	0.026
Total	0.532	0.468	<b>0.064</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.890	-2.283	2.75	
2	0.974	0.586	0.26	
3	0.613	-1.622	1.46	
4	-1.088	-0.484	-0.46	
5	0.363	0.572	-0.12	

**Annex 1 Table 30 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.061	0.028	0.034	2.833
2	0.061	0.050	0.011	0.902
3	0.118	0.079	0.039	2.062
4	0.141	0.107	0.034	1.695
5	0.183	0.173	0.010	0.299
Total	0.564	0.436	<b>0.128</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.080	0.050	0.030	4.373
2	0.124	0.111	0.013	1.518
3	0.110	0.118	-0.009	-0.962
4	0.136	0.112	0.024	2.376
5	0.093	0.066	0.027	1.536
Total	0.542	0.458	<b>0.085</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.485	2.851		-0.31
2	5.132	5.377		0.09
3	-0.551	2.746		-2.28
4	-0.279	0.327		-0.42
5	-4.299	-4.776		0.46

**Annex 1 Table 31 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.055	0.017	0.038	1.648
2	0.039	0.017	0.022	1.039
3	0.082	0.044	0.038	1.356
4	0.181	0.077	0.104	2.852
5	0.308	0.181	0.126	2.256
Total	0.665	0.335	<b>0.330</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.022	0.013	0.009	1.050
2	0.081	0.060	0.021	1.572
3	0.092	0.056	0.036	2.474
4	0.156	0.142	0.014	0.576
5	0.229	0.148	0.081	2.534
Total	0.580	0.420	<b>0.160</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.591	-0.238		-1.19
2	2.106	2.759		-0.03
3	0.353	0.634		-0.08
4	-0.793	2.070		-2.09
5	-1.961	-0.787		-0.71



**Annex 1 Table 32 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.067	0.067	0.000	0.000
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.067	0.000	0.067	1.097
4	0.133	0.067	0.067	0.595
5	0.533	0.067	0.467	2.277
Total	0.800	0.200	<b>0.600</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.016	0.008	0.008	0.663
2	0.018	0.010	0.008	0.685
3	0.126	0.035	0.091	2.991
4	0.136	0.130	0.007	0.179
5	0.332	0.189	0.143	2.794
Total	0.628	0.372	<b>0.257</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.471	-0.546		0.66
2	1.571	1.633		0.68
3	0.917	1.406		0.36
4	0.031	1.006		-0.51
5	-1.456	0.929		-1.53

**Annex 1 Table 33 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.061	0.100	-0.039	-1.646
2	0.061	0.106	-0.046	-2.185
3	0.089	0.119	-0.030	-1.435
4	0.102	0.139	-0.037	-1.632
5	0.109	0.115	-0.007	-0.147
Total	0.421	0.579	<b>-0.158</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.074	0.111	-0.037	-2.101
2	0.095	0.120	-0.025	-1.556
3	0.103	0.107	-0.004	-0.257
4	0.083	0.112	-0.028	-1.634
5	0.075	0.120	-0.045	-1.349
Total	0.430	0.570	<b>-0.139</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.672	0.452		0.08
2	1.843	0.636		0.79
3	0.717	-0.573		0.99
4	-0.924	-1.208		0.30
5	-0.979	0.168		-0.70

**Annex 1 Table 34 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.092	0.078	0.014	0.324
2	0.049	0.056	-0.007	-0.222
3	0.078	0.120	-0.042	-1.189
4	0.141	0.113	0.028	0.614
5	0.169	0.106	0.063	0.801
Total	0.528	0.472	<b>0.056</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.096	0.072	0.023	1.099
2	0.109	0.136	-0.027	-0.997
3	0.173	0.110	0.063	<b>2.092</b>
4	0.092	0.070	0.022	0.921
5	0.068	0.074	-0.006	-0.115
Total	0.538	0.462	<b>0.076</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.111	-0.170		0.19
2	1.996	2.464		-0.48
3	2.649	-0.305		<b>2.26</b>
4	-1.282	-1.228		-0.11
5	-1.857	-0.584		-0.74

**Annex 1 Table 35 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.041	0.143	-0.102	-1.558
2	0.092	0.112	-0.020	-0.349
3	0.133	0.122	0.010	0.208
4	0.112	0.092	0.020	0.478
5	0.112	0.041	0.071	0.654
Total	0.490	0.510	<b>-0.020</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.109	0.150	-0.042	-1.040
2	0.139	0.067	0.072	<b>1.991</b>
3	0.057	0.051	0.006	0.234
4	0.109	0.077	0.031	0.788
5	0.071	0.169	-0.098	-1.364
Total	0.485	0.515	<b>-0.031</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.726	0.124		0.78
2	0.982	-1.022		1.35
3	-2.033	-1.771		-0.08
4	-0.093	-0.352		0.19
5	-0.554	1.789		-1.30

**Annex 1 Table 36 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.095	0.081	0.014	0.944
2	0.089	0.108	-0.019	-1.188
3	0.108	0.079	0.029	2.133
4	0.100	0.089	0.010	0.772
5	0.139	0.113	0.026	0.886
Total	0.530	0.470	<b>0.060</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.115	0.111	0.004	0.666
2	0.116	0.112	0.004	0.594
3	0.105	0.092	0.013	1.888
4	0.101	0.097	0.004	0.568
5	0.081	0.071	0.010	0.742
Total	0.517	0.483	<b>0.035</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.702	2.689		-0.58
2	2.343	0.392		1.33
3	-0.250	1.254		-1.07
4	0.104	0.702		-0.43
5	-3.290	-2.339		-0.49

**Annex 1 Table 37 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Mauritania**

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.063	0.012	0.051	1.897
2	0.075	0.016	0.059	2.585
3	0.157	0.012	0.145	4.361
4	0.137	0.035	0.102	3.527
5	0.435	0.059	0.377	6.647
Total	0.867	0.133	<b>0.733</b>	
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.033	0.003	0.030	3.686
2	0.081	0.030	0.052	3.967
3	0.103	0.024	0.079	5.559
4	0.168	0.043	0.125	5.895
5	0.406	0.108	0.299	9.970
Total	0.792	0.208	<b>0.584</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.150	-0.843		-0.73
2	0.290	0.989		-0.27
3	-1.746	0.733		-1.83
4	1.031	0.421		0.63
5	-0.714	1.188		-1.22

**Annex 1 Table 38 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.127	0.057	0.070	11.425
2	0.135	0.067	0.068	10.541
3	0.137	0.087	0.050	6.834
4	0.127	0.086	0.042	5.543
5	0.102	0.077	0.025	1.814
Total	0.627	0.373	<b>0.254</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.123	0.073	0.050	12.564
2	0.146	0.096	0.049	10.511
3	0.127	0.089	0.039	8.828
4	0.121	0.090	0.032	6.997
5	0.074	0.060	0.014	1.569
Total	0.592	0.408	<b>0.183</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.613	3.436		-2.71
2	1.933	5.546		-2.30
3	-1.474	0.412		-1.35
4	-0.964	0.699		-1.14
5	-3.529	-1.587		-0.68

**Annex 1 Table 39 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.094	0.014	0.080	11.630
2	0.110	0.035	0.075	8.585
3	0.155	0.042	0.113	11.098
4	0.163	0.077	0.086	7.037
5	0.197	0.114	0.083	4.253
Total	0.718	0.282	<b>0.437</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.067	0.022	0.045	11.783
2	0.112	0.042	0.070	12.787
3	0.133	0.066	0.067	9.770
4	0.163	0.085	0.078	10.654
5	0.186	0.125	0.061	5.045
Total	0.660	0.340	<b>0.320</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-3.700	2.204		-4.51
2	0.230	1.158		-0.48
3	-2.199	3.274		-3.77
4	0.009	0.913		-0.55
5	-0.859	0.695		-0.95



**Annex 1 Table 40 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.077	0.006	0.071	4.175
2	0.063	0.003	0.061	3.533
3	0.044	0.018	0.025	1.586
4	0.189	0.057	0.132	3.551
5	0.387	0.158	0.229	4.849
Total	0.759	0.241	<b>0.519</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.014	0.013	0.000	0.068
2	0.034	0.018	0.017	1.862
3	0.055	0.012	0.043	3.639
4	0.123	0.056	0.067	3.267
5	0.408	0.268	0.140	5.383
Total	0.634	0.367	<b>0.267</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-3.609	0.987		-3.81
2	-1.616	1.807		-2.27
3	0.669	-0.575		0.91
4	-1.952	-0.017		-1.55
5	0.537	3.160		-1.65

**Annex 1 Table 41 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.081	0.097	-0.016	-1.663
2	0.062	0.098	-0.035	-3.721
3	0.084	0.114	-0.030	-2.790
4	0.112	0.125	-0.014	-1.131
5	0.109	0.117	-0.008	-0.356
Total	0.449	0.551	<b>-0.103</b>	

**Annex 1 Table 42 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.104	0.107	-0.002	-0.129
2	0.076	0.083	-0.008	-0.509
3	0.106	0.116	-0.010	-0.596
4	0.139	0.103	0.036	1.819
5	0.098	0.068	0.030	0.863
Total	0.523	0.477	<b>0.046</b>	

**Annex 1 Table 43 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.067	0.077	-0.010	-0.623
2	0.051	0.104	-0.053	-2.987
3	0.086	0.102	-0.016	-0.731
4	0.080	0.127	-0.048	-2.178
5	0.147	0.160	-0.013	-0.331
Total	0.431	0.569	<b>-0.139</b>	

**Annex 1 Table 44 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.106	0.100	0.007	1.059
2	0.112	0.104	0.008	1.235
3	0.096	0.102	-0.007	-0.982
4	0.104	0.102	0.002	0.292
5	0.091	0.083	0.009	0.670
Total	0.509	0.491	<b>0.019</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.114	0.106	0.008	2.037
2	0.114	0.111	0.003	0.741
3	0.110	0.105	0.005	1.307
4	0.096	0.096	0.001	0.141
5	0.079	0.070	0.009	1.172
Total	0.513	0.487	<b>0.026</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.486	1.240	0.19	
2	0.329	1.294	-0.66	
3	2.755	0.419	1.51	
4	-1.379	-1.188	-0.17	
5	-1.385	-1.419	0.03	

**Annex 1 Table 45 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Pakistan**

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.087	0.002	0.085	10.364
2	0.158	0.005	0.153	13.063
3	0.130	0.008	0.122	11.968
4	0.234	0.014	0.220	14.640
5	0.332	0.031	0.301	12.914
Total	0.940	0.060	<b>0.881</b>	

**Annex 1 Table 46 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.124	0.105	0.019	2.760
2	0.114	0.115	-0.001	-0.194
3	0.121	0.108	0.013	1.839
4	0.106	0.094	0.012	1.781
5	0.056	0.057	-0.002	-0.114
Total	0.521	0.480	<b>0.041</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.151	0.156	-0.006	-0.589
2	0.140	0.124	0.017	1.885
3	0.108	0.097	0.011	1.318
4	0.075	0.072	0.003	0.417
5	0.038	0.040	-0.002	-0.086
Total	0.512	0.488	<b>0.024</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.556	6.781		-2.08
2	3.473	1.157		1.61
3	-1.672	-1.478		-0.17
4	-4.409	-3.286		-0.89
5	-1.536	-1.465		0.00

**Annex 1 Table 47 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.042	0.039	0.003	0.463
2	0.083	0.075	0.008	1.123
3	0.124	0.118	0.006	0.648
4	0.136	0.138	-0.002	-0.195
5	0.129	0.117	0.012	0.731
Total	0.513	0.487	<b>0.026</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.087	0.072	0.015	1.778
2	0.109	0.115	-0.007	-0.595
3	0.107	0.111	-0.004	-0.377
4	0.114	0.128	-0.014	-1.170
5	0.081	0.076	0.006	0.268
Total	0.498	0.502	<b>-0.004</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	6.162	4.672		1.25
2	2.892	4.377		-1.11
3	-1.670	-0.651		-0.70
4	-2.002	-0.911		-0.75
5	-3.124	-2.707		-0.24



**Annex 1 Table 48 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.009	0.002	0.007	2.300
2	0.046	0.021	0.025	2.525
3	0.091	0.055	0.036	2.629
4	0.174	0.103	0.071	3.358
5	0.300	0.199	0.101	3.722
Total	0.620	0.380	<b>0.240</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.023	0.015	0.008	1.201
2	0.060	0.045	0.015	1.099
3	0.090	0.083	0.007	0.402
4	0.140	0.138	0.002	0.079
5	0.224	0.181	0.043	1.329
Total	0.537	0.463	<b>0.075</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.073	2.862		0.13
2	0.976	2.238		-0.61
3	-0.016	1.860		-1.29
4	-1.482	1.627		-2.23
5	-2.683	-0.662		-1.38

**Annex 1 Table 49 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.043	0.056	-0.013	-2.092
2	0.085	0.082	0.003	0.352
3	0.104	0.117	-0.012	-1.272
4	0.121	0.149	-0.028	-2.401
5	0.114	0.129	-0.015	-0.803
Total	0.468	0.533	<b>-0.065</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.075	0.070	0.005	0.692
2	0.081	0.102	-0.021	-2.809
3	0.095	0.122	-0.027	-2.984
4	0.107	0.142	-0.036	-3.528
5	0.091	0.116	-0.025	-1.474
Total	0.449	0.551	<b>-0.103</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.707	1.871		1.93
2	-0.442	2.246		-2.16
3	-0.930	0.563		-1.10
4	-1.412	-0.618		-0.50
5	-1.498	-0.889		-0.41

**Annex 1 Table 50 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.054	0.050	0.004	0.403
2	0.099	0.101	-0.003	-0.201
3	0.142	0.123	0.018	1.015
4	0.119	0.121	-0.001	-0.077
5	0.104	0.087	0.017	0.544
Total	0.517	0.483	<b>0.035</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.103	0.090	0.013	0.973
2	0.107	0.097	0.011	0.785
3	0.115	0.115	0.000	0.020
4	0.103	0.124	-0.021	-1.276
5	0.088	0.058	0.030	1.011
Total	0.517	0.484	<b>0.033</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.909	3.489		0.52
2	0.620	-0.311		0.70
3	-1.589	-0.539		-0.76
4	-0.982	0.198		-0.80
5	-0.669	-1.205		0.31

**Annex 1 Table 51 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.051	0.063	-0.012	-0.733
2	0.075	0.067	0.008	0.515
3	0.093	0.117	-0.024	-1.204
4	0.130	0.156	-0.026	-0.978
5	0.109	0.138	-0.030	-0.747
Total	0.459	0.541	<b>-0.083</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.056	0.035	0.021	2.327
2	0.056	0.090	-0.034	-2.679
3	0.085	0.121	-0.036	-2.233
4	0.108	0.129	-0.021	-1.076
5	0.134	0.187	-0.053	-1.774
Total	0.439	0.561	<b>-0.123</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.392	-1.929		1.79
2	-1.326	1.432		-2.10
3	-0.478	0.196		-0.48
4	-1.042	-1.117		0.14
5	0.835	1.616		-0.47

**Annex 1 Table 52 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Peru**

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.024	0.007	0.017	3.539
2	0.059	0.020	0.039	5.148
3	0.098	0.041	0.057	5.171
4	0.196	0.066	0.131	8.443
5	0.312	0.178	0.134	6.321
Total	0.688	0.312	<b>0.377</b>	
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.054	0.013	0.041	5.211
2	0.068	0.028	0.041	4.134
3	0.123	0.054	0.069	4.881
4	0.171	0.115	0.056	3.113
5	0.195	0.180	0.015	0.574
Total	0.611	0.389	<b>0.222</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.484	1.292		2.60
2	0.882	1.049		0.14
3	1.761	1.208		0.69
4	-1.442	3.152		-3.13
5	-5.523	0.094		-3.55

**Annex 1 Table 53 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.119	0.075	0.044	10.126
2	0.117	0.093	0.024	5.378
3	0.117	0.094	0.023	4.959
4	0.114	0.097	0.016	3.485
5	0.091	0.084	0.007	0.729
Total	0.557	0.443	<b>0.115</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.112	0.089	0.023	7.679
2	0.111	0.108	0.003	0.873
3	0.110	0.101	0.009	2.782
4	0.106	0.096	0.009	3.066
5	0.088	0.079	0.009	1.495
Total	0.527	0.473	<b>0.054</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.677	4.067		-3.93
2	-1.597	4.174		-3.95
3	-1.777	1.881		-2.50
4	-2.052	-0.311		-1.25
5	-0.395	-0.736		0.23

**Annex 1 Table 54 – Shares of public secondary school enrolment, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.032	0.014	0.018	3.292
2	0.071	0.031	0.039	5.782
3	0.108	0.046	0.061	5.992
4	0.164	0.110	0.054	3.750
5	0.242	0.183	0.058	2.971
Total	0.615	0.385	<b>0.230</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.043	0.024	0.019	4.186
2	0.061	0.035	0.027	5.110
3	0.095	0.070	0.025	3.814
4	0.133	0.104	0.029	3.197
5	0.226	0.210	0.015	1.166
Total	0.557	0.443	<b>0.114</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.844	2.257		0.16
2	-1.240	0.578		-1.48
3	-1.239	3.114		-2.99
4	-2.413	-0.482		-1.48
5	-1.048	1.723		-1.83

**Annex 1 Table 55 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolment, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.034	0.051	-0.017	-1.899
2	0.092	0.036	0.056	1.621
3	0.146	0.021	0.125	3.640
4	0.126	0.043	0.084	2.179
5	0.288	0.163	0.124	1.980
Total	0.686	0.314	<b>0.372</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.013	0.022	-0.009	-0.868
2	0.012	0.026	-0.014	-1.335
3	0.062	0.039	0.023	1.401
4	0.088	0.074	0.015	0.621
5	0.371	0.291	0.080	2.459
Total	0.548	0.453	<b>0.095</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.991	-1.214		0.57
2	-2.662	-0.515		-1.94
3	-2.405	0.953		-2.67
4	-1.047	1.238		-1.52
5	1.712	2.749		-0.62



**Annex 1 Table 56 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.089	0.094	-0.005	-0.542
2	0.085	0.107	-0.022	-2.305
3	0.109	0.120	-0.011	-1.113
4	0.087	0.095	-0.008	-0.819
5	0.096	0.119	-0.024	-1.250
Total	0.465	0.535	<b>-0.070</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.084	0.096	-0.013	-2.010
2	0.098	0.112	-0.014	-1.960
3	0.091	0.116	-0.026	-3.669
4	0.105	0.109	-0.005	-0.584
5	0.087	0.102	-0.015	-1.068
Total	0.464	0.536	<b>-0.072</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.691	0.272		-0.74
2	1.577	0.601		0.67
3	-2.031	-0.368		-1.18
4	1.851	1.461		0.28
5	-0.581	-1.232		0.36

**Annex 1 Table 57 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.131	0.103	0.028	1.879
2	0.113	0.100	0.013	0.886
3	0.117	0.102	0.014	0.986
4	0.080	0.070	0.010	0.808
5	0.092	0.091	0.002	0.057
Total	0.534	0.466	<b>0.067</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.118	0.110	0.009	0.823
2	0.117	0.104	0.013	1.209
3	0.105	0.110	-0.005	-0.436
4	0.112	0.081	0.031	2.909
5	0.076	0.067	0.009	0.420
Total	0.528	0.472	<b>0.057</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.949	0.490		-1.05
2	0.285	0.344		-0.02
3	-0.891	0.565		-1.05
4	2.657	0.962		1.28
5	-0.867	-1.157		0.21

**Annex 1 Table 58 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.081	0.076	0.005	0.255
2	0.074	0.099	-0.026	-1.122
3	0.119	0.134	-0.015	-0.552
4	0.101	0.076	0.025	0.835
5	0.114	0.127	-0.013	-0.245
Total	0.489	0.511	<b>-0.023</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.057	0.057	0.000	-0.028
2	0.088	0.094	-0.007	-0.393
3	0.105	0.098	0.008	0.414
4	0.126	0.123	0.003	0.141
5	0.127	0.126	0.001	0.020
Total	0.502	0.498	<b>0.004</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.424	-0.965		-0.23
2	0.729	-0.238		0.68
3	-0.559	-1.490		0.69
4	0.896	1.824		-0.59
5	0.317	-0.031		0.21

**Annex 1 Table 59 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.103	0.104	-0.001	-0.130
2	0.107	0.110	-0.003	-0.475
3	0.119	0.103	0.016	2.610
4	0.088	0.102	-0.014	-2.372
5	0.087	0.076	0.011	0.941
Total	0.505	0.495	<b>0.010</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.113	0.108	0.005	1.108
2	0.113	0.117	-0.003	-0.705
3	0.110	0.109	0.001	0.219
4	0.096	0.093	0.004	0.844
5	0.072	0.070	0.002	0.236
Total	0.504	0.496	<b>0.009</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.984	0.823		0.76
2	1.142	1.265		-0.08
3	-1.736	1.128		-1.96
4	1.733	-1.763		2.39
5	-1.890	-0.799		-0.59

**Annex 1 Table 60 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Uganda**

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.057	0.016	0.041	3.625
2	0.095	0.014	0.081	6.047
3	0.117	0.037	0.080	4.275
4	0.141	0.067	0.074	3.209
5	0.298	0.158	0.140	4.044
Total	0.708	0.292	<b>0.417</b>	
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.068	0.002	0.066	7.051
2	0.079	0.009	0.070	7.137
3	0.128	0.027	0.101	7.009
4	0.156	0.050	0.106	6.204
5	0.336	0.146	0.190	7.273
Total	0.766	0.234	<b>0.531</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.804	-2.028	1.68	
2	-1.046	-0.576	-0.70	
3	0.501	-0.809	0.86	
4	0.613	-0.950	1.10	
5	1.211	-0.374	1.15	

**Annex 1 Table 61 – Shares of public primary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.113	0.111	0.002	0.300
2	0.116	0.117	-0.001	-0.142
3	0.116	0.094	0.022	3.093
4	0.089	0.082	0.006	0.997
5	0.083	0.080	0.004	0.247
Total	0.516	0.484	<b>0.033</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.135	0.130	0.004	0.591
2	0.131	0.116	0.015	2.088
3	0.111	0.097	0.014	1.985
4	0.085	0.071	0.014	2.340
5	0.067	0.057	0.010	0.723
Total	0.529	0.472	<b>0.057</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.269	2.799		0.23
2	2.269	-0.088		1.59
3	-0.647	0.550		-0.79
4	-0.585	-1.895		0.85
5	-1.617	-2.117		0.33

**Annex 1 Table 62 – Shares of public secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.056	0.036	0.020	2.767
2	0.066	0.060	0.005	0.689
3	0.109	0.089	0.020	1.795
4	0.152	0.114	0.038	2.956
5	0.173	0.145	0.029	1.430
Total	0.556	0.445	<b>0.111</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.058	0.054	0.004	0.868
2	0.093	0.079	0.014	2.120
3	0.118	0.099	0.019	2.395
4	0.129	0.116	0.013	1.463
5	0.133	0.122	0.010	0.718
Total	0.531	0.470	<b>0.061</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.264	2.941		-1.78
2	3.587	2.493		0.87
3	0.963	1.063		-0.03
4	-2.095	0.223		-1.63
5	-2.879	-1.521		-0.73

**Annex 1 Table 63 – Shares of public post-secondary school enrolments, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.032	0.048	-0.016	-0.702
3	0.048	0.032	0.016	0.740
4	0.097	0.073	0.024	0.653
5	0.427	0.242	0.186	3.807
Total	0.605	0.395	<b>0.210</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.018	0.018	0.000	-0.047
2	0.071	0.048	0.023	1.933
3	0.095	0.071	0.024	1.710
4	0.163	0.139	0.024	1.226
5	0.193	0.184	0.009	0.345
Total	0.540	0.460	<b>0.080</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.251	4.512		-0.05
2	2.367	-0.010		1.51
3	2.471	2.266		0.30
4	2.067	2.582		-0.01
5	-6.197	-1.634		-3.15



**Annex 1 Table 64 – Shares of public medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.062	0.078	-0.016	-1.525
2	0.078	0.106	-0.028	-2.020
3	0.096	0.117	-0.021	-1.434
4	0.078	0.116	-0.038	-2.635
5	0.120	0.148	-0.028	-1.020
Total	0.435	0.565	<b>-0.130</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.079	0.082	-0.003	-0.381
2	0.085	0.113	-0.027	-2.671
3	0.088	0.121	-0.033	-3.158
4	0.112	0.111	0.002	0.153
5	0.086	0.123	-0.036	-1.779
Total	0.451	0.549	<b>-0.098</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.650	0.300		0.96
2	0.618	0.496		0.01
3	-0.579	0.294		-0.63
4	2.828	-0.377		2.13
5	-1.675	-1.295		-0.26

**Annex 1 Table 65 – Shares of public medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.094	0.097	-0.003	-0.137
2	0.101	0.130	-0.029	-0.994
3	0.123	0.107	0.016	0.622
4	0.068	0.084	-0.016	-0.719
5	0.107	0.088	0.019	0.381
Total	0.494	0.507	<b>-0.013</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.153	0.111	0.043	1.875
2	0.127	0.105	0.023	1.039
3	0.125	0.099	0.026	1.169
4	0.088	0.062	0.026	1.409
5	0.077	0.054	0.022	0.519
Total	0.570	0.430	<b>0.139</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.502	0.540		1.40
2	1.074	-0.929		1.42
3	0.045	-0.337		0.27
4	0.957	-1.071		1.45
5	-0.852	-0.878		0.04

**Annex 1 Table 66 – Shares of public medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.028	0.048	-0.020	-1.056
2	0.060	0.072	-0.012	-0.466
3	0.080	0.112	-0.032	-1.074
4	0.088	0.132	-0.044	-1.427
5	0.179	0.203	-0.024	-0.449
Total	0.434	0.566	<b>-0.132</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.039	0.045	-0.006	-0.508
2	0.071	0.079	-0.008	-0.456
3	0.085	0.113	-0.027	-1.425
4	0.131	0.148	-0.016	-0.702
5	0.116	0.175	-0.059	-1.609
Total	0.442	0.558	<b>-0.116</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.894	-0.165		0.63
2	0.584	0.289		0.14
3	0.255	0.039		0.13
4	1.862	0.535		0.71
5	-1.641	-0.726		-0.54

**Annex 1 Table 67 – Shares of public vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.122	0.125	-0.002	-0.292
2	0.125	0.126	-0.001	-0.065
3	0.108	0.096	0.011	1.556
4	0.076	0.080	-0.003	-0.523
5	0.074	0.069	0.005	0.334
Total	0.505	0.495	<b>0.010</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.150	0.150	-0.001	-0.067
2	0.119	0.119	0.000	-0.009
3	0.096	0.092	0.004	0.647
4	0.070	0.070	0.000	-0.035
5	0.072	0.062	0.010	0.790
Total	0.507	0.494	<b>0.013</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.970	3.512		0.16
2	-0.861	-0.944		0.07
3	-1.822	-0.711		-0.80
4	-1.050	-1.609		0.47
5	-0.162	-0.614		0.25

**Annex 1 Table 68 – Shares of public employment, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam**

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.030	0.019	0.012	1.907
2	0.036	0.030	0.006	0.673
3	0.075	0.058	0.017	1.592
4	0.123	0.107	0.016	1.141
5	0.272	0.250	0.022	1.059
Total	0.536	0.463	<b>0.073</b>	
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.028	0.009	0.018	3.809
2	0.048	0.035	0.013	1.748
3	0.084	0.045	0.039	4.042
4	0.127	0.101	0.027	2.193
5	0.300	0.225	0.075	4.170
Total	0.586	0.414	<b>0.172</b>	
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.377	-1.682		0.85
2	1.401	0.549		0.65
3	0.736	-1.279		1.50
4	0.307	-0.421		0.55
5	1.453	-1.350		1.92