

Annex 2
Coverage Rates

Annex 2 Table 1 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.439	0.517	-0.077	-0.87	0.439	0.550	-0.111	-1.25	
2	0.625	0.638	-0.013	-0.14	0.661	0.660	0.001	0.01	
3	0.698	0.580	0.118	1.19	0.698	0.580	0.118	1.19	
4	0.535	0.548	-0.013	-0.12	0.535	0.571	-0.037	-0.34	
5	0.587	0.514	0.074	0.67	0.587	0.541	0.047	0.42	
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.546	0.505	0.042	0.59	0.546	0.505	0.042	0.59	
2	0.625	0.667	-0.042	-0.42	0.625	0.667	-0.042	-0.42	
3	0.620	0.667	-0.047	-0.48	0.620	0.667	-0.047	-0.48	
4	0.622	0.524	0.098	0.93	0.622	0.524	0.098	0.93	
5	0.722	0.691	0.032	0.31	0.722	0.691	0.032	0.31	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.350	-0.145		1.05	1.350	-0.557		1.34	
2	0.000	0.299		-0.21	-0.360	0.075		-0.31	
3	-0.793	0.890		-1.19	-0.793	0.890		-1.19	
4	0.832	-0.219		0.73	0.832	-0.439		0.89	
5	1.298	1.627		-0.28	1.298	1.381		-0.10	

Annex 2 Table 2 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.924	1.100	-0.176	-3.27		0.924	1.133	-0.209	-3.49
2	1.446	1.575	-0.128	-0.73		1.482	1.617	-0.135	-0.73
3	1.837	1.360	0.477	2.24		1.884	1.360	0.524	2.38
4	1.535	1.714	-0.179	-0.82		1.535	1.738	-0.203	-0.91
5	1.457	1.460	-0.003	-0.02		1.457	1.487	-0.030	-0.16
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	1.083	1.010	0.073	2.29		1.083	1.010	0.073	2.29
2	1.900	1.574	0.326	1.34		1.925	1.574	0.351	1.42
3	1.860	1.667	0.193	0.82		1.860	1.688	0.173	0.73
4	1.578	1.833	-0.256	-1.07		1.578	1.833	-0.256	-1.07
5	2.194	2.000	0.194	0.56		2.194	2.000	0.194	0.56
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.557	-2.057		3.98		3.557	-2.417		4.16
2	1.947	-0.002		1.51		1.850	-0.220		1.57
3	0.088	1.690		-0.89		-0.089	1.777		-1.09
4	0.216	0.465		-0.24		0.216	0.368		-0.16
5	2.498	2.108		0.50		2.498	1.982		0.57

Annex 2 Table 3 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.137	0.077	0.060	1.20	0.151	0.077	0.074	1.43	
2	0.296	0.209	0.086	1.32	0.296	0.244	0.051	0.76	
3	0.222	0.286	-0.064	-0.89	0.222	0.286	-0.064	-0.89	
4	0.228	0.250	-0.022	-0.33	0.228	0.250	-0.022	-0.33	
5	0.295	0.333	-0.038	-0.51	0.308	0.347	-0.039	-0.51	
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.035	0.071	-0.036	-1.22	0.035	0.071	-0.036	-1.22	
2	0.214	0.123	0.090	1.55	0.214	0.123	0.090	1.55	
3	0.169	0.289	-0.121	-1.90	0.169	0.289	-0.121	-1.90	
4	0.293	0.303	-0.010	-0.14	0.293	0.303	-0.010	-0.14	
5	0.308	0.284	0.024	0.35	0.308	0.295	0.013	0.19	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-2.339	-0.158		-1.65	-2.561	-0.158		-1.85	
2	-1.258	-1.473		0.05	-1.258	-2.008		0.44	
3	-0.882	0.048		-0.60	-0.882	0.048		-0.60	
4	0.927	0.778		0.12	0.927	0.778		0.12	
5	0.181	-0.687		0.62	0.000	-0.720		0.51	

Annex 2 Table 4 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.137	0.090	0.047	0.92	0.151	0.090	0.061	1.15	
2	0.307	0.221	0.086	1.29	0.307	0.256	0.051	0.75	
3	0.235	0.400	-0.165	-2.20	0.235	0.400	-0.165	-2.20	
4	0.317	0.288	0.029	0.40	0.329	0.300	0.029	0.40	
5	0.333	0.373	-0.040	-0.52	0.346	0.387	-0.041	-0.52	
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.035	0.097	-0.063	-1.91	0.035	0.097	-0.063	-1.91	
2	0.247	0.206	0.042	0.63	0.258	0.206	0.053	0.80	
3	0.202	0.374	-0.171	-2.52	0.214	0.398	-0.184	-2.67	
4	0.453	0.449	0.004	0.05	0.467	0.449	0.017	0.22	
5	0.407	0.495	-0.088	-1.21	0.440	0.547	-0.108	-1.48	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-2.339	0.178		-1.80	-2.561	0.178		-1.98	
2	-0.888	-0.237		-0.47	-0.716	-0.754		0.02	
3	-0.510	-0.335		-0.06	-0.329	-0.030		-0.18	
4	1.760	2.216		-0.24	1.759	2.033		-0.11	
5	0.988	1.600		-0.45	1.247	2.116		-0.63	

Annex 2 Table 5 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.133	-0.133	-2.63		0.000	0.133	-0.133	-2.63
2	0.029	0.188	-0.159	-2.13		0.029	0.188	-0.159	-2.13
3	0.174	0.233	-0.059	-0.69		0.174	0.233	-0.059	-0.69
4	0.087	0.103	-0.016	-0.24		0.130	0.103	0.028	0.40
5	0.046	0.119	-0.074	-1.24		0.046	0.143	-0.097	-1.56
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
2	0.044	0.022	0.022	0.59		0.044	0.022	0.022	0.59
3	0.020	0.063	-0.043	-1.06		0.020	0.083	-0.063	-1.42
4	0.171	0.077	0.094	1.29		0.171	0.128	0.043	0.53
5	0.061	0.113	-0.052	-0.94		0.082	0.113	-0.032	-0.54
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.000	-2.629		2.63		0.000	-2.629		2.63
2	0.361	-2.294		2.17		0.361	-2.294		2.17
3	-2.595	-2.322		0.17		-2.595	-1.971		-0.05
4	1.163	-0.397		1.13		0.523	0.354		0.14
5	0.338	-0.088		0.27		0.720	-0.428		0.77

Annex 2 Table 6 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.154	0.178	-0.024	-0.30		0.154	0.200	-0.046	-0.56
2	0.257	0.313	-0.055	-0.50		0.286	0.313	-0.027	-0.24
3	0.370	0.488	-0.119	-1.14		0.370	0.488	-0.119	-1.14
4	0.261	0.231	0.030	0.32		0.304	0.231	0.074	0.77
5	0.159	0.191	-0.031	-0.38		0.159	0.262	-0.103	-1.18
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.014	-0.014	-1.01		0.000	0.014	-0.014	-1.01
2	0.044	0.065	-0.022	-0.46		0.065	0.065	0.000	0.00
3	0.120	0.125	-0.005	-0.08		0.120	0.167	-0.047	-0.66
4	0.366	0.180	0.186	1.92		0.415	0.282	0.133	1.26
5	0.286	0.321	-0.035	-0.39		0.327	0.359	-0.032	-0.34
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.661	-2.795		0.12		-2.661	-3.042		0.38
2	-2.677	-2.759		0.28		-2.606	-2.759		0.22
3	-2.945	-4.042		0.92		-2.945	-3.449		0.57
4	1.058	-0.562		1.16		1.076	0.519		0.41
5	1.492	1.477		-0.03		1.930	1.022		0.55

Annex 2 Table 7 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.064	0.092	-0.027	-1.94		0.067	0.093	-0.026	-1.79
2	0.078	0.113	-0.035	-2.30		0.083	0.120	-0.036	-2.29
3	0.090	0.112	-0.022	-1.41		0.098	0.118	-0.019	-1.17
4	0.094	0.136	-0.043	-2.54		0.097	0.157	-0.060	-3.45
5	0.108	0.128	-0.020	-1.18		0.126	0.149	-0.023	-1.26
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.063	0.067	-0.003	-0.27		0.086	0.107	-0.021	-1.44
2	0.057	0.074	-0.017	-1.37		0.097	0.136	-0.039	-2.44
3	0.070	0.081	-0.010	-0.79		0.114	0.130	-0.017	-1.04
4	0.073	0.114	-0.041	-2.84		0.137	0.201	-0.064	-3.47
5	0.067	0.108	-0.041	-2.97		0.114	0.178	-0.063	-3.65
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.062	-1.827		1.29		1.371	0.963		0.22
2	-1.583	-2.688		0.95		0.918	0.953		-0.10
3	-1.373	-2.121		0.58		0.945	0.774		0.10
4	-1.444	-1.357		0.08		2.426	2.308		-0.17
5	-2.843	-1.217		-0.97		-0.697	1.532		-1.61

Annex 2 Table 8 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.059	0.050	0.009	0.30	0.076	0.050	0.026	0.82	
2	0.118	0.108	0.010	0.22	0.128	0.118	0.010	0.22	
3	0.115	0.121	-0.006	-0.12	0.126	0.143	-0.017	-0.32	
4	0.177	0.102	0.075	1.39	0.177	0.125	0.052	0.94	
5	0.190	0.110	0.080	1.50	0.221	0.146	0.075	1.30	
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.112	0.092	0.019	0.62	0.138	0.125	0.013	0.38	
2	0.095	0.060	0.035	0.94	0.179	0.094	0.085	1.78	
3	0.089	0.130	-0.041	-0.92	0.168	0.174	-0.006	-0.10	
4	0.119	0.099	0.020	0.43	0.228	0.198	0.030	0.50	
5	0.095	0.101	-0.007	-0.14	0.176	0.228	-0.052	-0.81	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.657	1.434		0.24	1.768	2.360		-0.27	
2	-0.523	-1.273		0.43	1.002	-0.565		1.13	
3	-0.581	0.194		-0.53	0.814	0.575		0.15	
4	-1.087	-0.076		-0.77	0.843	1.282		-0.27	
5	-1.802	-0.176		-1.21	-0.740	1.331		-1.46	

Annex 2 Table 9 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.102	0.134	-0.032	-1.21	0.102	0.137	-0.034	-1.32	
2	0.108	0.175	-0.067	-2.49	0.111	0.186	-0.075	-2.73	
3	0.133	0.169	-0.036	-1.25	0.140	0.172	-0.032	-1.10	
4	0.119	0.210	-0.091	-3.15	0.125	0.234	-0.109	-3.64	
5	0.167	0.191	-0.024	-0.77	0.187	0.207	-0.020	-0.62	
2001									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.066	0.088	-0.022	-0.86	0.086	0.124	-0.037	-1.29	
2	0.081	0.103	-0.022	-1.02	0.138	0.208	-0.070	-2.52	
3	0.096	0.101	-0.005	-0.24	0.152	0.176	-0.025	-0.92	
4	0.090	0.140	-0.050	-2.16	0.171	0.259	-0.087	-2.92	
5	0.110	0.156	-0.047	-1.83	0.175	0.230	-0.056	-1.84	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-1.422	-1.801		0.27	-0.587	-0.471		-0.07	
2	-1.151	-2.839		1.32	1.034	0.750		0.13	
3	-1.432	-2.684		0.85	0.415	0.174		0.17	
4	-1.195	-2.478		1.10	1.642	0.768		0.51	
5	-2.075	-1.175		-0.56	-0.408	0.716		-0.80	

Annex 2 Table 10 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Bulgaria

1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.207	0.204	0.003	0.10
2	0.308	0.284	0.024	0.88
3	0.334	0.331	0.003	0.12
4	0.372	0.329	0.043	1.51
5	0.420	0.397	0.023	0.80
2001				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.084	0.056	0.027	1.75
2	0.136	0.129	0.007	0.38
3	0.182	0.151	0.031	1.49
4	0.205	0.204	0.001	0.02
5	0.233	0.220	0.013	0.55
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-5.666	-7.629	0.85	
2	-6.994	-6.809	-0.52	
3	-5.954	-7.598	0.80	
4	-6.441	-5.075	-1.17	
5	-7.051	-6.845	-0.29	

Annex 2 Table 11 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.470	0.337	0.134	3.47		0.530	0.373	0.157	4.03
2	0.474	0.392	0.082	2.02		0.523	0.434	0.089	2.18
3	0.431	0.398	0.033	0.80		0.467	0.449	0.019	0.44
4	0.442	0.372	0.071	1.65		0.515	0.435	0.080	1.84
5	0.391	0.360	0.031	0.65		0.484	0.498	-0.014	-0.28
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.404	0.386	0.018	0.57		0.432	0.408	0.024	0.75
2	0.512	0.522	-0.010	-0.30		0.558	0.563	-0.005	-0.14
3	0.539	0.496	0.043	1.25		0.599	0.543	0.056	1.64
4	0.477	0.434	0.043	1.13		0.583	0.554	0.029	0.77
5	0.560	0.459	0.101	2.32		0.709	0.619	0.090	2.20
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.882	1.381		-2.31		-2.769	0.970		-2.63
2	1.034	3.431		-1.75		0.954	3.386		-1.78
3	2.827	2.551		0.17		3.456	2.423		0.69
4	0.872	1.557		-0.49		1.718	2.915		-0.88
5	3.579	2.221		1.07		4.891	2.685		1.62

Annex 2 Table 12 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.734	0.522	0.212	5.65		0.817	0.578	0.240	6.78
2	0.740	0.594	0.146	3.79		0.822	0.650	0.172	4.82
3	0.768	0.558	0.210	5.33		0.841	0.628	0.213	5.82
4	0.685	0.561	0.124	2.95		0.783	0.648	0.134	3.45
5	0.663	0.542	0.121	2.51		0.794	0.711	0.082	1.94
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.731	0.612	0.119	3.91		0.774	0.641	0.132	4.49
2	0.865	0.786	0.079	3.11		0.937	0.841	0.095	4.52
3	0.866	0.756	0.111	4.12		0.965	0.825	0.141	6.75
4	0.899	0.746	0.154	5.43		1.060	0.900	0.160	7.63
5	0.907	0.829	0.078	2.64		1.142	1.027	0.115	4.29
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.070	2.459		-1.92		-1.546	1.752		-2.33
2	4.217	5.433		-1.44		4.651	5.718		-1.85
3	3.257	5.351		-2.08		5.267	5.664		-1.72
4	6.644	4.735		0.60		9.818	7.406		0.59
5	6.235	7.046		-0.76		9.014	9.897		0.64

Annex 2 Table 13 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.254	0.142	0.113	3.33		0.272	0.162	0.110	3.13
2	0.275	0.219	0.056	1.48		0.282	0.240	0.042	1.10
3	0.259	0.172	0.087	2.52		0.269	0.176	0.094	2.67
4	0.305	0.259	0.047	1.15		0.328	0.271	0.057	1.39
5	0.308	0.186	0.122	2.93		0.346	0.223	0.123	2.82
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.229	0.172	0.057	1.88		0.246	0.179	0.067	2.17
2	0.288	0.225	0.063	1.95		0.310	0.231	0.079	2.41
3	0.295	0.259	0.036	1.08		0.308	0.279	0.029	0.87
4	0.339	0.268	0.071	2.08		0.352	0.288	0.065	1.86
5	0.360	0.297	0.064	1.63		0.379	0.332	0.046	1.17
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.764	0.981		-1.23		-0.747	0.532		-0.91
2	0.372	0.168		0.14		0.793	-0.242		0.73
3	1.025	2.641		-1.08		1.101	3.061		-1.33
4	0.896	0.251		0.46		0.628	0.438		0.14
5	1.216	2.990		-1.02		0.735	2.791		-1.30

Annex 2 Table 14 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.327	0.170	0.157	4.30		0.344	0.194	0.149	3.98
2	0.349	0.231	0.117	2.99		0.363	0.256	0.107	2.66
3	0.364	0.180	0.184	5.00		0.377	0.188	0.190	5.09
4	0.378	0.305	0.073	1.72		0.405	0.322	0.083	1.94
5	0.433	0.261	0.172	3.78		0.481	0.302	0.179	3.83
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.310	0.196	0.114	3.51		0.330	0.206	0.124	3.74
2	0.361	0.280	0.082	2.38		0.391	0.286	0.105	3.02
3	0.429	0.293	0.136	3.90		0.458	0.315	0.143	4.04
4	0.463	0.348	0.116	3.19		0.491	0.370	0.120	3.28
5	0.588	0.387	0.201	4.94		0.625	0.426	0.199	4.90
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.452	0.779		-0.86		-0.375	0.342		-0.51
2	0.341	1.315		-0.68		0.749	0.786		-0.03
3	1.731	3.323		-0.94		2.126	3.682		-0.90
4	2.137	1.081		0.76		2.123	1.214		0.65
5	3.417	3.106		0.47		3.176	2.936		0.33

Annex 2 Table 15 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.013	0.014	-0.001	-0.03	0.013	0.014	-0.001	-0.03	
2	0.012	0.010	0.001	0.07	0.012	0.010	0.001	0.07	
3	0.000	0.027	-0.027	-1.75	0.000	0.027	-0.027	-1.75	
4	0.000	0.007	-0.007	-1.00	0.000	0.007	-0.007	-1.00	
5	0.009	0.000	0.009	1.00	0.009	0.000	0.009	1.00	
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.010	-0.010	-1.00	0.000	0.010	-0.010	-1.00	
2	0.009	0.000	0.009	1.01	0.009	0.000	0.009	1.01	
3	0.008	0.008	0.000	-0.01	0.008	0.008	0.000	-0.01	
4	0.008	0.000	0.008	1.01	0.008	0.000	0.008	1.01	
5	0.007	0.020	-0.012	-0.94	0.007	0.020	-0.012	-0.94	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-1.008	-0.223		-0.44	-1.008	-0.223		-0.44	
2	-0.158	-1.000		0.45	-0.158	-1.000		0.45	
3	1.000	-1.101		1.42	1.000	-1.101		1.42	
4	1.014	-1.000		1.42	1.014	-1.000		1.42	
5	-0.158	1.757		-1.34	-0.158	1.757		-1.34	

Annex 2 Table 16 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.065	0.014	0.051	1.65		0.065	0.014	0.051	1.65
2	0.012	0.021	-0.009	-0.50		0.012	0.021	-0.009	-0.50
3	0.020	0.054	-0.034	-1.33		0.020	0.054	-0.034	-1.33
4	0.021	0.014	0.006	0.37		0.021	0.014	0.006	0.37
5	0.027	0.000	0.027	1.75		0.027	0.000	0.027	1.75
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.010	-0.010	-1.00		0.000	0.010	-0.010	-1.00
2	0.018	0.000	0.018	1.42		0.018	0.000	0.018	1.42
3	0.016	0.016	0.000	-0.01		0.016	0.016	0.000	-0.01
4	0.030	0.007	0.023	1.39		0.030	0.007	0.023	1.39
5	0.092	0.046	0.047	1.58		0.099	0.046	0.054	1.78
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.310	-0.223		-1.88		-2.310	-0.223		-1.88
2	0.395	-1.425		1.22		0.395	-1.425		1.22
3	-0.237	-1.581		1.13		-0.237	-1.581		1.13
4	0.452	-0.568		0.68		0.452	-0.568		0.68
5	2.271	2.708		0.60		2.459	2.708		0.80

Annex 2 Table 17 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.045	0.042	0.003	0.45	0.080	0.076	0.004	0.42	
2	0.067	0.083	-0.016	-1.68	0.127	0.135	-0.008	-0.67	
3	0.087	0.102	-0.016	-1.47	0.150	0.156	-0.006	-0.46	
4	0.106	0.122	-0.016	-1.41	0.173	0.191	-0.019	-1.33	
5	0.111	0.124	-0.014	-1.16	0.198	0.228	-0.030	-2.02	
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.034	0.038	-0.004	-0.73	0.056	0.066	-0.010	-1.28	
2	0.042	0.049	-0.006	-0.98	0.064	0.078	-0.014	-1.73	
3	0.062	0.051	0.011	1.52	0.096	0.093	0.003	0.33	
4	0.053	0.070	-0.017	-2.23	0.094	0.128	-0.033	-3.38	
5	0.074	0.094	-0.021	-2.39	0.147	0.171	-0.024	-2.12	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-1.603	-0.480		-0.81	-2.709	-1.177		-1.11	
2	-3.073	-4.144		0.84	-6.022	-5.588		-0.37	
3	-2.668	-5.707		2.07	-4.687	-5.668		0.57	
4	-5.555	-5.209		-0.03	-6.619	-5.104		-0.85	
5	-3.722	-2.780		-0.49	-4.040	-4.180		0.31	

Annex 2 Table 18 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.048	0.030	0.017	1.70	0.084	0.068	0.016	1.11	
2	0.071	0.078	-0.007	-0.48	0.134	0.144	-0.010	-0.52	
3	0.103	0.098	0.006	0.33	0.175	0.152	0.023	1.11	
4	0.125	0.156	-0.031	-1.54	0.199	0.216	-0.016	-0.71	
5	0.145	0.124	0.021	0.98	0.237	0.234	0.004	0.13	
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.033	0.038	-0.005	-0.63	0.060	0.065	-0.005	-0.50	
2	0.054	0.045	0.009	0.90	0.073	0.062	0.011	0.92	
3	0.066	0.042	0.024	2.28	0.097	0.077	0.020	1.54	
4	0.061	0.051	0.010	0.89	0.109	0.110	-0.001	-0.07	
5	0.097	0.104	-0.007	-0.39	0.157	0.169	-0.012	-0.57	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-1.581	0.835		-1.72	-1.919	-0.232		-1.19	
2	-1.399	-2.702		0.92	-3.935	-5.272		0.93	
3	-2.556	-4.176		0.93	-4.314	-4.530		-0.11	
4	-4.120	-6.188		1.78	-4.737	-5.198		0.55	
5	-2.362	-1.051		-1.01	-3.244	-2.682		-0.46	

Annex 2 Table 19 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.080	0.053	0.026	1.05	0.119	0.086	0.033	1.09	
2	0.100	0.128	-0.028	-0.87	0.150	0.175	-0.025	-0.67	
3	0.086	0.094	-0.008	-0.28	0.117	0.145	-0.029	-0.88	
4	0.097	0.086	0.011	0.40	0.159	0.177	-0.018	-0.48	
5	0.126	0.108	0.018	0.60	0.205	0.182	0.023	0.61	
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.058	0.040	0.018	0.92	0.087	0.068	0.019	0.78	
2	0.051	0.050	0.001	0.03	0.090	0.097	-0.007	-0.30	
3	0.097	0.063	0.035	1.46	0.152	0.148	0.004	0.13	
4	0.084	0.083	0.001	0.03	0.142	0.171	-0.030	-1.06	
5	0.092	0.082	0.009	0.46	0.194	0.208	-0.014	-0.47	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-0.853	-0.700		-0.26	-1.070	-0.754		-0.37	
2	-1.797	-3.111		0.78	-1.802	-2.606		0.40	
3	0.386	-1.333		1.16	1.074	0.088		0.72	
4	-0.523	-0.129		-0.30	-0.533	-0.157		-0.27	
5	-1.288	-0.994		-0.24	-0.317	0.776		-0.77	

Annex 2 Table 20 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.375	0.307	0.069	2.22	0.375	0.307	0.069	2.22	
2	0.452	0.464	-0.013	-0.38	0.452	0.464	-0.013	-0.38	
3	0.475	0.459	0.016	0.46	0.475	0.459	0.016	0.46	
4	0.545	0.540	0.005	0.14	0.545	0.540	0.005	0.14	
5	0.523	0.546	-0.023	-0.57	0.523	0.546	-0.023	-0.57	
1992									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.726	0.696	0.030	1.19	0.726	0.696	0.030	1.19	
2	0.819	0.824	-0.005	-0.23	0.819	0.824	-0.005	-0.23	
3	0.839	0.808	0.031	1.35	0.839	0.808	0.031	1.35	
4	0.874	0.870	0.004	0.19	0.874	0.870	0.004	0.19	
5	0.914	0.890	0.024	1.11	0.914	0.890	0.024	1.11	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	12.651	13.645		-0.97	12.651	13.645		-0.97	
2	12.879	12.880		0.19	12.879	12.880		0.19	
3	12.349	11.969		0.37	12.349	11.969		0.37	
4	11.504	11.087		-0.02	11.504	11.087		-0.02	
5	12.510	10.499		1.02	12.510	10.499		1.02	

Annex 2 Table 21 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Ghana

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.054	0.005	0.049	4.57
2	0.103	0.021	0.081	5.49
3	0.104	0.020	0.084	6.04
4	0.143	0.050	0.093	5.79
5	0.183	0.066	0.117	7.46
1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.081	0.007	0.073	6.45
2	0.099	0.014	0.084	6.90
3	0.108	0.039	0.069	5.22
4	0.126	0.049	0.077	5.86
5	0.190	0.086	0.103	7.38
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.749	0.668	1.53	
2	-0.233	-1.081	0.16	
3	0.237	2.399	-0.81	
4	-0.964	-0.125	-0.77	
5	0.372	1.670	-0.65	

Annex 2 Table 22 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.669	0.729	-0.060	-1.64		0.686	0.751	-0.065	-1.80
2	0.722	0.712	0.010	0.27		0.740	0.738	0.002	0.06
3	0.699	0.805	-0.106	-2.80		0.720	0.809	-0.090	-2.39
4	0.695	0.704	-0.009	-0.21		0.710	0.752	-0.042	-1.05
5	0.582	0.503	0.079	1.44		0.729	0.671	0.058	1.15
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.732	0.758	-0.026	-0.43		0.740	0.758	-0.018	-0.30
2	0.684	0.677	0.007	0.10		0.702	0.720	-0.019	-0.29
3	0.705	0.844	-0.139	-2.30		0.758	0.856	-0.098	-1.70
4	0.763	0.750	0.013	0.18		0.814	0.750	0.064	0.94
5	0.489	0.593	-0.103	-1.04		0.723	0.833	-0.110	-1.33
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap			Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap	
1	1.323	0.570		0.50		1.149	0.142		0.69
2	-0.748	-0.624		-0.04		-0.765	-0.328		-0.28
3	0.111	0.867		-0.46		0.733	1.053		-0.12
4	1.318	0.731		0.26		2.158	-0.035		1.35
5	-1.131	1.145		-1.61		-0.074	2.569		-1.73

Annex 2 Table 23 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.862	0.877	-0.015	-0.57		0.892	0.899	-0.007	-0.27
2	0.897	0.882	0.015	0.56		0.922	0.911	0.010	0.44
3	0.959	1.011	-0.052	-3.66		0.992	1.019	-0.027	-2.62
4	0.832	0.881	-0.048	-1.53		0.847	0.934	-0.086	-3.11
5	0.718	0.594	0.124	2.39		0.887	0.761	0.126	3.02
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.961	1.042	-0.082	-2.95		0.976	1.042	-0.066	-2.59
2	0.825	0.936	-0.111	-2.53		0.851	1.000	-0.149	-4.46
3	0.905	1.067	-0.161	-3.93		0.968	1.089	-0.121	-3.22
4	0.949	1.000	-0.052	-2.29		1.000	1.000	0.000	0.00
5	0.638	0.630	0.009	0.09		0.957	0.870	0.087	1.60
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap			Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap	
1	3.737	5.865		-1.71		3.756	5.263		-1.67
2	-1.808	1.667		-2.45		-1.912	5.121		-3.90
3	-1.660	1.924		-2.52		-1.251	2.072		-2.42
4	3.610	5.532		-0.08		6.878	4.000		3.11
5	-1.018	0.471		-1.06		1.861	1.911		-0.57

Annex 2 Table 24 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.455	0.450	0.005	0.14		0.466	0.468	-0.002	-0.04
2	0.474	0.463	0.011	0.27		0.486	0.479	0.007	0.18
3	0.432	0.520	-0.088	-2.25		0.448	0.536	-0.088	-2.25
4	0.470	0.519	-0.049	-1.18		0.484	0.537	-0.053	-1.26
5	0.494	0.495	-0.001	-0.02		0.540	0.573	-0.034	-0.74
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.408	0.463	-0.055	-0.89		0.416	0.478	-0.062	-1.00
2	0.495	0.557	-0.062	-0.96		0.523	0.603	-0.080	-1.25
3	0.538	0.568	-0.030	-0.45		0.546	0.604	-0.057	-0.88
4	0.615	0.681	-0.066	-0.99		0.615	0.692	-0.076	-1.16
5	0.590	0.714	-0.124	-1.50		0.623	0.757	-0.134	-1.66
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap			Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap	
1	-0.920	0.255		-0.83		-0.975	0.198		-0.83
2	0.392	1.820		-0.96		0.666	2.421		-1.16
3	1.982	0.870		0.76		1.852	1.257		0.40
4	2.697	2.866		-0.21		2.435	2.769		-0.30
5	1.368	3.433		-1.30		1.205	2.998		-1.08

Annex 2 Table 25 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.493	0.485	0.008	0.21		0.504	0.503	0.001	0.03
2	0.520	0.492	0.028	0.71		0.536	0.511	0.024	0.61
3	0.472	0.548	-0.076	-1.93		0.488	0.567	-0.079	-2.01
4	0.523	0.540	-0.017	-0.41		0.541	0.565	-0.024	-0.57
5	0.502	0.523	-0.021	-0.46		0.547	0.606	-0.058	-1.29
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.424	0.463	-0.039	-0.63		0.432	0.478	-0.046	-0.74
2	0.541	0.573	-0.031	-0.48		0.569	0.618	-0.050	-0.78
3	0.555	0.568	-0.013	-0.20		0.563	0.604	-0.041	-0.62
4	0.624	0.702	-0.078	-1.20		0.633	0.713	-0.080	-1.24
5	0.590	0.743	-0.153	-1.87		0.639	0.786	-0.146	-1.86
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap			Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap	
1	-1.348	-0.441		-0.65		-1.402	-0.498		-0.64
2	0.384	1.559		-0.78		0.604	2.099		-0.98
3	1.544	0.359		0.82		1.412	0.685		0.50
4	1.877	2.913		-0.79		1.717	2.690		-0.73
5	1.260	3.538		-1.41		1.341	3.047		-0.97

Annex 2 Table 26 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.016	-0.016	-1.42	
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.008	0.022	-0.014	-0.98	
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.014	-0.014	-1.42	
4	0.019	0.016	0.003	0.22	0.026	0.039	-0.014	-0.65	
5	0.015	0.000	0.015	1.43	0.073	0.085	-0.012	-0.38	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
2	0.000	0.027	-0.027	-1.01	0.000	0.054	-0.054	-1.45	
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.051	-0.051	-1.45	
4	0.100	0.050	0.050	0.91	0.100	0.175	-0.075	-1.02	
5	0.067	0.121	-0.055	-0.75	0.167	0.242	-0.076	-0.75	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		
1	0.000	0.000		0.00	#DIV/0!	-1.425		1.42	
2	0.000	1.011		-1.01	-1.014	0.829		-1.00	
3	0.000	0.000		0.00	#DIV/0!	1.011		-1.01	
4	1.848	0.947		0.82	1.684	2.168		-0.80	
5	1.117	2.134		-0.94	1.310	2.020		-0.60	

Annex 2 Table 27 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.009	0.032	-0.023	-1.25	0.037	0.057	-0.019	-0.69	
2	0.037	0.050	-0.013	-0.53	0.052	0.094	-0.041	-1.32	
3	0.039	0.064	-0.024	-0.91	0.071	0.114	-0.043	-1.21	
4	0.064	0.055	0.009	0.31	0.076	0.181	-0.105	-2.60	
5	0.058	0.052	0.006	0.23	0.219	0.307	-0.088	-1.72	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.029	0.083	-0.055	-0.87	0.057	0.083	-0.026	-0.38	
2	0.054	0.135	-0.081	-1.20	0.081	0.216	-0.135	-1.66	
3	0.064	0.154	-0.090	-1.32	0.085	0.359	-0.274	-3.15	
4	0.180	0.300	-0.120	-1.32	0.280	0.500	-0.220	-2.17	
5	0.267	0.333	-0.067	-0.58	0.500	0.758	-0.258	-2.18	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		
1	0.650	0.870		-0.48	0.455	0.446		-0.10	
2	0.413	1.432		-0.95	0.592	1.703		-1.08	
3	0.615	1.467		-0.90	0.304	3.019		-2.47	
4	2.016	3.253		-1.36	3.041	3.701		-1.06	
5	2.505	3.343		-0.61	2.871	5.400		-1.32	

Annex 2 Table 28 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.026	0.041	-0.015	-2.34	0.029	0.044	-0.015	-2.28	
2	0.021	0.041	-0.020	-3.32	0.022	0.043	-0.020	-3.32	
3	0.031	0.041	-0.010	-1.55	0.033	0.043	-0.009	-1.40	
4	0.028	0.032	-0.003	-0.56	0.034	0.037	-0.003	-0.49	
5	0.018	0.032	-0.014	-2.59	0.026	0.045	-0.019	-2.83	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.015	0.045	-0.030	-3.21	0.021	0.073	-0.052	-4.47	
2	0.034	0.040	-0.006	-0.55	0.062	0.080	-0.018	-1.26	
3	0.019	0.029	-0.010	-1.15	0.058	0.086	-0.028	-1.96	
4	0.020	0.053	-0.034	-3.12	0.053	0.095	-0.041	-2.75	
5	0.020	0.017	0.002	0.30	0.067	0.085	-0.018	-1.16	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		
1	-1.802	0.439		-1.38	-1.047	2.635		-2.79	
2	1.659	-0.066		1.16	3.843	3.203		0.14	
3	-1.662	-1.434		0.01	2.362	3.596		-1.19	
4	-1.268	2.108		-2.46	1.963	4.414		-2.32	
5	0.326	-2.063		1.74	3.778	3.144		0.05	

Annex 2 Table 29 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.038	0.043	-0.004	-0.39		0.043	0.047	-0.004	-0.36
2	0.028	0.058	-0.031	-2.56		0.030	0.060	-0.031	-2.50
3	0.051	0.052	-0.001	-0.07		0.054	0.052	0.003	0.20
4	0.058	0.036	0.022	1.61		0.064	0.040	0.024	1.65
5	0.027	0.048	-0.022	-1.46		0.032	0.064	-0.032	-1.89
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.016	0.022	-0.006	-0.51		0.016	0.022	-0.006	-0.51
2	0.045	0.039	0.006	0.30		0.063	0.068	-0.006	-0.23
3	0.022	0.031	-0.009	-0.52		0.089	0.097	-0.008	-0.28
4	0.022	0.049	-0.027	-1.20		0.071	0.073	-0.002	-0.06
5	0.044	0.020	0.024	0.93		0.088	0.071	0.017	0.44
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap			Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap	
1	-2.085	-1.646		-0.12		-2.461	-1.979		-0.12
2	1.089	-1.167		1.60		1.877	0.406		0.93
3	-1.947	-1.315		-0.35		1.486	1.969		-0.34
4	-2.379	0.606		-1.87		0.336	1.298		-0.76
5	0.755	-1.507		1.53		1.778	0.218		1.15

Annex 2 Table 30 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.046	0.068	-0.022	-1.14	0.046	0.071	-0.025	-1.28	
2	0.040	0.067	-0.027	-1.51	0.043	0.073	-0.030	-1.58	
3	0.044	0.069	-0.025	-1.34	0.051	0.075	-0.024	-1.20	
4	0.024	0.058	-0.034	-2.19	0.037	0.074	-0.037	-2.09	
5	0.021	0.044	-0.022	-1.69	0.048	0.073	-0.025	-1.41	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.043	0.099	-0.057	-1.88	0.051	0.193	-0.141	-3.80	
2	0.038	0.068	-0.030	-1.09	0.115	0.152	-0.037	-0.89	
3	0.059	0.079	-0.019	-0.61	0.127	0.207	-0.080	-1.74	
4	0.042	0.091	-0.049	-1.61	0.120	0.159	-0.039	-0.94	
5	0.023	0.021	0.002	0.14	0.097	0.178	-0.082	-2.10	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		
1	-0.154	1.148		-0.98	0.211	3.550		-2.78	
2	-0.069	0.050		-0.08	2.349	2.290		-0.16	
3	0.612	0.364		0.15	2.266	3.554		-1.13	
4	0.952	1.157		-0.43	2.861	2.446		-0.05	
5	0.119	-1.432		1.18	1.978	3.047		-1.33	

Annex 2 Table 31 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Jamaica

1989									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.860	0.855	0.005	0.15	0.860	0.855	0.005	0.15	
2	0.881	0.783	0.098	2.80	0.881	0.783	0.098	2.80	
3	0.895	0.886	0.008	0.26	0.895	0.886	0.008	0.26	
4	0.813	0.843	-0.029	-0.68	0.813	0.843	-0.029	-0.68	
5	0.755	0.820	-0.065	-1.17	0.755	0.820	-0.065	-1.17	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.747	0.741	0.006	0.09	0.747	0.741	0.006	0.09	
2	0.814	0.847	-0.033	-0.56	0.814	0.847	-0.033	-0.56	
3	0.771	0.882	-0.111	-1.70	0.771	0.882	-0.111	-1.70	
4	0.789	0.872	-0.083	-1.07	0.789	0.872	-0.083	-1.07	
5	0.774	0.677	0.098	0.89	0.774	0.677	0.098	0.89	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		Males	Females	Change in Gender Gap		
1	-2.222	-2.164		0.02	-2.222	-2.164		0.02	
2	-1.421	1.268		-1.90	-1.421	1.268		-1.90	
3	-2.148	-0.109		-1.64	-2.148	-0.109		-1.64	
4	-0.387	0.477		-0.61	-0.387	0.477		-0.61	
5	0.227	-1.626		1.32	0.227	-1.626		1.32	

Table 32 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.264	0.226	0.038	1.28		0.298	0.268	0.029	0.94
2	0.297	0.370	-0.073	-2.19		0.386	0.443	-0.057	-1.61
3	0.418	0.424	-0.006	-0.18		0.518	0.541	-0.023	-0.63
4	0.391	0.454	-0.063	-1.77		0.553	0.641	-0.088	-2.48
5	0.277	0.240	0.037	1.12		0.654	0.665	-0.011	-0.30
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.409	0.396	0.013	0.43		0.473	0.454	0.019	0.60
2	0.441	0.515	-0.074	-2.34		0.524	0.597	-0.073	-2.33
3	0.394	0.439	-0.045	-1.42		0.534	0.603	-0.069	-2.18
4	0.423	0.407	0.016	0.48		0.591	0.635	-0.044	-1.38
5	0.336	0.348	-0.012	-0.38		0.707	0.730	-0.023	-0.76
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.687	5.704		-0.58		5.490	5.976		-0.23
2	4.430	4.416		-0.01		4.090	4.695		-0.35
3	-0.696	0.441		-0.80		0.464	1.836		-0.96
4	0.943	-1.364		1.63		1.104	-0.165		0.91
5	1.767	3.347		-1.06		1.565	2.002		-0.27

Annex 2 Table 33 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.482	0.375	0.107	3.12		0.547	0.444	0.103	2.99
2	0.585	0.618	-0.032	-0.92		0.732	0.733	0.000	-0.01
3	0.691	0.750	-0.059	-1.82		0.825	0.924	-0.099	-4.18
4	0.746	0.700	0.046	1.40		0.997	0.946	0.052	4.26
5	0.460	0.399	0.061	1.63		0.969	0.933	0.036	2.20
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.701	0.721	-0.020	-0.70		0.798	0.828	-0.029	-1.19
2	0.792	0.784	0.008	0.32		0.927	0.916	0.012	0.69
3	0.763	0.766	-0.003	-0.10		0.998	0.996	0.002	0.54
4	0.772	0.734	0.038	1.33		1.018	1.049	-0.031	-2.51
5	0.657	0.615	0.042	1.27		1.131	1.127	0.004	0.16
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	6.806	11.169		-2.84		8.247	13.018		-3.12
2	6.615	5.481		0.93		7.618	7.235		0.33
3	2.353	0.525		1.33		8.921	5.120		4.22
4	0.886	1.093		-0.18		2.968	6.523		-4.78
5	5.584	6.182		-0.38		7.743	8.647		-1.02

Annex 2 Table 34 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.031	0.021	0.010	0.86	0.038	0.032	0.006	0.48	
2	0.077	0.079	-0.002	-0.09	0.097	0.120	-0.023	-1.02	
3	0.093	0.086	0.007	0.36	0.148	0.135	0.013	0.54	
4	0.147	0.164	-0.018	-0.73	0.236	0.259	-0.022	-0.78	
5	0.189	0.178	0.011	0.46	0.460	0.430	0.030	0.97	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.053	0.043	0.010	0.70	0.069	0.055	0.013	0.81	
2	0.085	0.087	-0.002	-0.10	0.099	0.119	-0.020	-0.92	
3	0.091	0.090	0.001	0.03	0.133	0.156	-0.022	-0.98	
4	0.143	0.132	0.011	0.51	0.236	0.236	0.000	0.00	
5	0.164	0.177	-0.013	-0.54	0.374	0.447	-0.074	-2.45	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.603	1.809		0.02	2.012	1.712		0.33	
2	0.412	0.405		0.00	0.101	-0.022		0.08	
3	-0.082	0.261		-0.24	-0.606	0.912		-1.07	
4	-0.154	-1.342		0.88	0.011	-0.770		0.57	
5	-1.035	-0.052		-0.70	-2.814	0.573		-2.41	

Annex 2 Table 35 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.033	0.024	0.009	0.80		0.040	0.034	0.006	0.45
2	0.102	0.092	0.010	0.50		0.127	0.143	-0.016	-0.64
3	0.128	0.094	0.034	1.56		0.203	0.152	0.051	1.95
4	0.198	0.205	-0.007	-0.26		0.321	0.326	-0.005	-0.15
5	0.275	0.218	0.057	2.15		0.629	0.525	0.104	3.42
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.062	0.045	0.017	1.13		0.082	0.064	0.018	1.05
2	0.101	0.099	0.002	0.10		0.123	0.139	-0.016	-0.70
3	0.142	0.103	0.039	1.83		0.197	0.181	0.016	0.63
4	0.176	0.161	0.016	0.66		0.300	0.299	0.001	0.03
5	0.230	0.216	0.014	0.55		0.515	0.573	-0.058	-1.91
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.976	1.717		0.39		2.595	2.036		0.56
2	-0.028	0.369		-0.28		-0.187	-0.142		-0.02
3	0.610	0.459		0.17		-0.217	1.199		-0.96
4	-0.899	-1.713		0.63		-0.724	-0.863		0.13
5	-1.656	-0.064		-1.17		-3.695	1.616		-3.77

Annex 2 Table 36 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.021	0.000	0.021	1.75	0.021	0.000	0.021	1.75	
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
4	0.020	0.025	-0.005	-0.37	0.020	0.025	-0.005	-0.37	
5	0.049	0.080	-0.031	-1.41	0.049	0.080	-0.031	-1.41	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
3	0.006	0.000	0.006	1.00	0.006	0.000	0.006	1.00	
4	0.019	0.023	-0.004	-0.28	0.028	0.027	0.001	0.06	
5	0.027	0.031	-0.004	-0.24	0.027	0.039	-0.012	-0.70	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	0.000	0.000		0.00	0.000	0.000		0.00	
2	-1.754	0.000		-1.75	-1.754	0.000		-1.75	
3	1.000	0.000		1.00	1.000	0.000		1.00	
4	-0.052	-0.155		0.08	0.581	0.148		0.30	
5	-1.257	-2.378		1.02	-1.257	-1.934		0.71	

Annex 2 Table 37 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.021	0.000	0.021	1.75	0.021	0.000	0.021	1.75	
3	0.023	0.013	0.010	0.69	0.023	0.013	0.010	0.69	
4	0.044	0.050	-0.006	-0.28	0.044	0.050	-0.006	-0.28	
5	0.204	0.219	-0.016	-0.43	0.204	0.219	-0.016	-0.43	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.007	0.000	0.007	1.02	0.007	0.000	0.007	1.02	
3	0.017	0.000	0.017	1.75	0.023	0.000	0.023	2.03	
4	0.043	0.041	0.002	0.08	0.061	0.046	0.016	0.73	
5	0.087	0.074	0.013	0.52	0.105	0.097	0.008	0.28	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	0.000	0.000		0.00	0.000	0.000		0.00	
2	-1.082	0.000		-1.08	-1.081	0.000		-1.08	
3	-0.355	-1.427		0.43	0.031	-1.427		0.72	
4	-0.080	-0.446		0.26	0.785	-0.216		0.72	
5	-3.755	-4.626		0.64	-3.066	-3.740		0.51	

Annex 2 Table 38 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.024	0.031	-0.007	-1.39		0.027	0.037	-0.010	-1.84
2	0.035	0.028	0.007	1.25		0.041	0.038	0.003	0.45
3	0.035	0.039	-0.004	-0.65		0.047	0.058	-0.010	-1.52
4	0.043	0.051	-0.007	-1.19		0.064	0.072	-0.008	-1.04
5	0.047	0.056	-0.009	-1.48		0.078	0.086	-0.008	-1.12
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.026	0.025	0.001	0.21		0.037	0.036	0.001	0.18
2	0.033	0.034	-0.002	-0.28		0.047	0.045	0.002	0.26
3	0.034	0.040	-0.006	-1.10		0.051	0.061	-0.010	-1.52
4	0.037	0.035	0.001	0.22		0.055	0.056	-0.001	-0.16
5	0.026	0.031	-0.005	-1.13		0.056	0.067	-0.012	-1.95
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.389	-1.268		1.18		1.738	-0.297		1.42
2	-0.429	1.150		-1.10		0.953	1.198		-0.14
3	-0.147	0.247		-0.28		0.652	0.534		0.05
4	-1.233	-2.664		1.06		-1.381	-2.294		0.69
5	-4.331	-4.902		0.55		-3.449	-2.745		-0.38

Annex 2 Table 39 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.027	0.030	-0.004	-0.51	0.031	0.037	-0.006	-0.69	
2	0.027	0.035	-0.009	-1.04	0.034	0.042	-0.009	-0.93	
3	0.043	0.046	-0.003	-0.29	0.058	0.070	-0.012	-1.04	
4	0.062	0.071	-0.009	-0.73	0.080	0.091	-0.010	-0.76	
5	0.051	0.036	0.015	1.45	0.094	0.072	0.022	1.62	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.038	0.023	0.014	1.90	0.044	0.034	0.009	1.07	
2	0.038	0.032	0.006	0.74	0.053	0.044	0.009	0.95	
3	0.040	0.037	0.003	0.32	0.059	0.047	0.012	1.22	
4	0.034	0.030	0.004	0.50	0.054	0.042	0.013	1.30	
5	0.024	0.019	0.005	0.71	0.061	0.050	0.011	1.00	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.387	-0.994		1.69	1.470	-0.278		1.25	
2	1.425	-0.362		1.26	2.089	0.203		1.33	
3	-0.291	-0.903		0.42	0.119	-2.140		1.58	
4	-2.767	-3.800		0.89	-2.231	-4.078		1.38	
5	-2.950	-2.153		-0.81	-2.585	-1.905		-0.65	

Annex 2 Table 40 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.033	0.038	-0.005	-0.31	0.033	0.047	-0.014	-0.75	
2	0.046	0.033	0.013	0.68	0.046	0.037	0.008	0.42	
3	0.041	0.055	-0.014	-0.74	0.068	0.071	-0.003	-0.13	
4	0.060	0.050	0.010	0.54	0.094	0.083	0.011	0.48	
5	0.058	0.056	0.003	0.16	0.081	0.093	-0.012	-0.59	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.039	0.038	0.000	0.02	0.050	0.064	-0.014	-0.65	
2	0.083	0.064	0.018	0.82	0.109	0.080	0.029	1.15	
3	0.066	0.050	0.016	0.88	0.099	0.099	-0.001	-0.02	
4	0.058	0.070	-0.012	-0.73	0.101	0.110	-0.009	-0.42	
5	0.040	0.044	-0.004	-0.36	0.081	0.087	-0.007	-0.42	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	0.333	0.000		0.23	0.947	0.807		0.01	
2	1.694	1.602		0.18	2.714	1.990		0.64	
3	1.319	-0.295		1.14	1.303	1.193		0.08	
4	-0.145	1.145		-0.90	0.318	1.259		-0.64	
5	-1.317	-0.860		-0.34	-0.017	-0.287		0.19	

Annex 2 Table 41 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Madagascar

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.652	0.697	-0.044	-0.59	0.652	0.708	-0.056	-0.74	
2	0.740	0.701	0.038	0.52	0.740	0.714	0.025	0.35	
3	0.706	0.795	-0.089	-1.35	0.706	0.855	-0.150	-2.38	
4	0.773	0.722	0.051	0.73	0.784	0.764	0.020	0.30	
5	0.873	0.781	0.092	1.38	0.905	0.797	0.108	1.73	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.769	0.785	-0.016	-0.23	0.769	0.785	-0.016	-0.23	
2	0.846	0.895	-0.049	-0.94	0.846	0.895	-0.049	-0.94	
3	0.810	0.868	-0.058	-0.98	0.810	0.868	-0.058	-0.98	
4	0.806	0.893	-0.087	-1.40	0.806	0.893	-0.087	-1.40	
5	0.931	0.959	-0.028	-0.75	0.931	0.959	-0.028	-0.75	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.569	1.314		0.29	1.569	1.152		0.40	
2	1.669	3.072		-0.97	1.669	2.892		-0.83	
3	1.585	1.198		0.35	1.585	0.216		1.06	
4	0.510	2.546		-1.48	0.336	1.987		-1.18	
5	1.118	3.134		-1.57	0.542	2.925		-1.86	

Table 42 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.103	0.057	0.047	1.54	0.103	0.057	0.047	1.54	
2	0.094	0.120	-0.026	-0.76	0.094	0.120	-0.026	-0.76	
3	0.132	0.131	0.001	0.02	0.132	0.131	0.001	0.02	
4	0.201	0.151	0.050	1.12	0.201	0.158	0.044	0.96	
5	0.258	0.220	0.038	0.81	0.264	0.232	0.033	0.69	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.193	0.150	0.043	1.35	0.239	0.215	0.023	0.66	
2	0.280	0.336	-0.056	-1.64	0.333	0.407	-0.074	-2.07	
3	0.304	0.347	-0.044	-1.24	0.370	0.419	-0.050	-1.36	
4	0.404	0.382	0.022	0.59	0.483	0.454	0.030	0.80	
5	0.362	0.292	0.070	1.72	0.473	0.381	0.092	2.14	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	2.766	3.166		-0.09	4.024	4.944		-0.51	
2	5.792	5.912		-0.61	7.268	7.712		-0.96	
3	4.821	6.031		-0.88	6.519	7.908		-0.98	
4	4.798	5.864		-0.50	6.652	7.358		-0.24	
5	2.350	1.676		0.52	4.605	3.347		0.93	

Annex 2 Table 43 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.218	0.121	0.098	2.35		0.218	0.121	0.098	2.35
2	0.222	0.207	0.016	0.34		0.228	0.213	0.015	0.32
3	0.420	0.280	0.140	2.76		0.420	0.280	0.140	2.76
4	0.626	0.434	0.192	3.34		0.633	0.447	0.186	3.23
5	0.711	0.605	0.106	2.06		0.717	0.616	0.101	1.98
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.425	0.327	0.098	2.41		0.513	0.446	0.067	1.59
2	0.720	0.735	-0.015	-0.45		0.795	0.855	-0.060	-2.13
3	0.673	0.753	-0.079	-2.35		0.777	0.858	-0.082	-2.83
4	0.815	0.761	0.054	1.76		0.956	0.887	0.070	3.45
5	0.711	0.682	0.029	0.73		0.883	0.881	0.001	0.04
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.891	5.161		0.00		6.951	7.898		-0.52
2	12.646	12.996		-0.54		14.792	16.735		-1.38
3	5.637	11.589		-3.60		8.199	14.993		-3.80
4	4.155	7.038		-2.12		7.658	10.015		-1.91
5	0.016	1.630		-1.18		4.109	6.294		-1.71

Annex 2 Table 44 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.038	0.024	0.013	0.61	0.038	0.024	0.013	0.61	
2	0.018	0.008	0.010	0.70	0.018	0.008	0.010	0.70	
3	0.052	0.024	0.028	1.25	0.058	0.024	0.035	1.49	
4	0.089	0.042	0.047	1.75	0.089	0.042	0.047	1.75	
5	0.200	0.093	0.107	2.75	0.206	0.099	0.107	2.68	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.029	0.028	0.002	0.11	0.059	0.036	0.023	1.25	
2	0.065	0.053	0.012	0.72	0.097	0.085	0.012	0.58	
3	0.107	0.056	0.051	2.59	0.161	0.098	0.063	2.62	
4	0.119	0.126	-0.007	-0.31	0.179	0.168	0.011	0.40	
5	0.173	0.104	0.069	2.65	0.254	0.191	0.062	1.98	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-0.423	0.196		-0.45	0.971	0.622		0.35	
2	2.670	3.360		0.10	4.049	4.907		0.08	
3	2.323	1.856		0.77	3.846	3.728		0.85	
4	1.099	3.926		-1.54	3.045	5.469		-0.97	
5	-0.720	0.390		-0.81	1.206	2.888		-0.88	

Annex 2 Table 45 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.075	0.024	0.051	1.90		0.075	0.024	0.051	1.90
2	0.061	0.022	0.039	1.51		0.061	0.022	0.039	1.51
3	0.097	0.063	0.034	1.05		0.103	0.063	0.040	1.23
4	0.215	0.073	0.142	3.77		0.215	0.073	0.142	3.77
5	0.333	0.219	0.115	2.31		0.339	0.232	0.108	2.14
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.074	0.052	0.022	1.04		0.154	0.099	0.055	1.91
2	0.119	0.115	0.004	0.16		0.187	0.193	-0.007	-0.23
3	0.150	0.096	0.055	2.31		0.274	0.177	0.097	3.25
4	0.218	0.213	0.006	0.20		0.320	0.299	0.021	0.66
5	0.361	0.243	0.118	3.42		0.505	0.407	0.097	2.60
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-0.061	1.384		-0.85		2.500	3.199		0.11
2	2.048	4.534		-1.02		4.137	7.236		-1.19
3	1.773	1.250		0.52		5.068	3.955		1.29
4	0.083	5.117		-2.88		2.616	7.796		-2.45
5	0.619	0.612		0.05		3.597	4.090		-0.16

Annex 2 Table 46 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
4	0.014	0.019	-0.004	-0.19		0.014	0.019	-0.004	-0.19
5	0.051	0.000	0.051	2.05		0.051	0.000	0.051	2.05
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
3	0.030	0.023	0.007	0.36		0.030	0.023	0.007	0.36
4	0.043	0.022	0.020	1.01		0.043	0.022	0.020	1.01
5	0.080	0.031	0.049	2.01		0.080	0.031	0.049	2.01
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.000	0.000		0.00		0.000	0.000		0.00
2	0.000	0.000		0.00		0.000	0.000		0.00
3	1.754	2.027		0.36		1.754	2.027		0.36
4	1.294	0.173		0.81		1.294	0.173		0.81
5	0.869	2.488		-0.06		0.869	2.488		-0.06

Annex 2 Table 47 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.019	0.019	0.000	0.00	0.019	0.019	0.000	0.00	
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
3	0.023	0.000	0.023	1.01	0.023	0.000	0.023	1.01	
4	0.028	0.019	0.010	0.36	0.028	0.019	0.010	0.36	
5	0.103	0.015	0.088	2.34	0.103	0.015	0.088	2.34	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.029	0.027	0.002	0.08	0.029	0.027	0.002	0.08	
2	0.038	0.013	0.024	1.18	0.038	0.013	0.024	1.18	
3	0.200	0.046	0.155	3.60	0.200	0.046	0.155	3.60	
4	0.128	0.078	0.050	1.45	0.128	0.078	0.050	1.45	
5	0.288	0.122	0.166	3.90	0.288	0.122	0.166	3.90	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	0.429	0.323		0.06	0.429	0.323		0.06	
2	2.038	1.415		1.18	2.038	1.415		1.18	
3	3.830	2.898		2.69	3.830	2.898		2.69	
4	2.904	2.187		0.92	2.904	2.187		0.92	
5	3.757	3.883		1.38	3.757	3.883		1.38	

Annex 2 Table 48 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.035	0.054	-0.019	-1.89	0.035	0.056	-0.020	-1.99	
2	0.035	0.058	-0.023	-2.21	0.039	0.062	-0.023	-2.12	
3	0.049	0.068	-0.019	-1.61	0.052	0.069	-0.018	-1.49	
4	0.059	0.076	-0.017	-1.39	0.064	0.087	-0.023	-1.75	
5	0.059	0.067	-0.008	-0.65	0.071	0.074	-0.004	-0.27	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.029	0.033	-0.004	-0.63	0.029	0.035	-0.006	-0.84	
2	0.039	0.050	-0.011	-1.56	0.039	0.051	-0.011	-1.65	
3	0.032	0.037	-0.004	-0.72	0.037	0.041	-0.004	-0.59	
4	0.028	0.031	-0.003	-0.59	0.031	0.034	-0.003	-0.62	
5	0.021	0.037	-0.017	-3.34	0.026	0.042	-0.016	-3.09	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-0.760	-2.267		1.22	-0.760	-2.201		1.18	
2	0.536	-0.840		0.99	0.060	-1.135		0.90	
3	-1.978	-3.191		1.10	-1.659	-2.881		1.03	
4	-3.455	-4.622		1.05	-3.503	-5.050		1.37	
5	-4.463	-3.044		-0.67	-4.816	-3.165		-0.92	

Annex 2 Table 49 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.038	0.038	0.000	-0.03	0.038	0.038	0.000	-0.03	
2	0.020	0.024	-0.004	-0.33	0.020	0.026	-0.007	-0.57	
3	0.029	0.053	-0.024	-1.60	0.032	0.053	-0.022	-1.40	
4	0.064	0.050	0.014	0.74	0.070	0.056	0.014	0.71	
5	0.073	0.047	0.026	1.39	0.085	0.053	0.032	1.60	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.027	0.022	0.005	0.55	0.027	0.024	0.003	0.34	
2	0.035	0.048	-0.013	-1.30	0.035	0.049	-0.015	-1.43	
3	0.035	0.038	-0.003	-0.30	0.041	0.039	0.002	0.22	
4	0.032	0.021	0.011	1.36	0.032	0.023	0.008	0.99	
5	0.025	0.038	-0.013	-1.32	0.031	0.038	-0.007	-0.68	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-0.843	-1.224		0.31	-0.843	-1.070		0.20	
2	1.482	2.138		-0.64	1.482	1.932		-0.53	
3	0.535	-1.089		1.19	0.837	-0.989		1.30	
4	-2.122	-2.218		-0.13	-2.456	-2.347		-0.26	
5	-3.082	-0.626		-1.85	-3.215	-1.026		-1.73	

Annex 2 Table 50 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.031	0.079	-0.048	-1.89	0.031	0.085	-0.054	-2.07	
2	0.073	0.082	-0.008	-0.25	0.089	0.089	0.000	0.01	
3	0.119	0.119	0.001	0.01	0.128	0.129	0.000	-0.01	
4	0.098	0.095	0.003	0.09	0.107	0.095	0.012	0.30	
5	0.113	0.060	0.054	1.24	0.134	0.090	0.044	0.90	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.055	0.068	-0.013	-0.51	0.055	0.068	-0.013	-0.51	
2	0.059	0.045	0.015	0.72	0.059	0.045	0.015	0.72	
3	0.032	0.031	0.001	0.04	0.036	0.035	0.001	0.04	
4	0.043	0.019	0.024	1.68	0.053	0.019	0.034	2.22	
5	0.029	0.049	-0.021	-1.47	0.037	0.057	-0.020	-1.29	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.039	-0.395		0.96	1.039	-0.584		1.10	
2	-0.508	-1.354		0.59	-1.022	-1.575		0.34	
3	-2.663	-2.582		0.00	-2.721	-2.660		0.02	
4	-1.822	-2.438		0.47	-1.709	-2.438		0.48	
5	-2.538	-0.333		-1.64	-2.688	-0.882		-1.25	

Annex 2 Table 51 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.376	0.362	0.013	0.28	0.376	0.362	0.013	0.28	
2	0.326	0.405	-0.079	-1.77	0.326	0.405	-0.079	-1.77	
3	0.357	0.338	0.019	0.41	0.357	0.338	0.019	0.41	
4	0.432	0.405	0.027	0.54	0.432	0.405	0.027	0.54	
5	0.563	0.508	0.056	1.12	0.563	0.508	0.056	1.12	
1995									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.875	0.855	0.020	0.76	0.875	0.855	0.020	0.76	
2	0.854	0.853	0.001	0.03	0.856	0.856	0.000	0.02	
3	0.818	0.855	-0.037	-1.53	0.828	0.862	-0.034	-1.43	
4	0.892	0.885	0.006	0.29	0.894	0.888	0.006	0.29	
5	0.814	0.781	0.033	1.17	0.814	0.784	0.030	1.09	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	13.382	12.527		0.12	13.382	12.527		0.12	
2	15.419	12.264		1.59	15.498	12.339		1.59	
3	13.290	13.798		-1.09	13.659	14.036		-1.03	
4	12.118	12.415		-0.38	12.186	12.485		-0.39	
5	6.480	6.588		-0.41	6.480	6.657		-0.45	

Annex 2 Table 52 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Mauritania

1987				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.042	0.007	0.035	3.13
2	0.052	0.010	0.042	3.34
3	0.116	0.008	0.109	6.09
4	0.096	0.021	0.075	4.37
5	0.279	0.041	0.238	9.57
1995				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.026	0.004	0.022	2.98
2	0.077	0.017	0.060	5.31
3	0.094	0.018	0.076	6.46
4	0.130	0.018	0.113	9.40
5	0.169	0.044	0.125	11.00
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-1.246	-0.682		-0.95
2	1.579	1.002		1.06
3	-1.086	1.755		-1.55
4	1.806	-0.416		1.82
5	-4.475	0.245		-4.14

Annex 2 Table 53 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.493	0.264	0.229	9.84	0.514	0.283	0.231	9.81	
2	0.512	0.339	0.173	7.37	0.553	0.373	0.179	7.59	
3	0.528	0.386	0.142	5.82	0.614	0.465	0.148	6.08	
4	0.557	0.439	0.118	4.71	0.686	0.550	0.136	5.62	
5	0.507	0.393	0.115	4.27	0.732	0.580	0.152	5.96	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.390	0.248	0.143	11.80	0.421	0.275	0.146	11.80	
2	0.474	0.331	0.144	11.21	0.547	0.380	0.167	12.85	
3	0.492	0.361	0.131	9.42	0.608	0.441	0.167	11.96	
4	0.498	0.395	0.103	7.13	0.674	0.518	0.157	10.94	
5	0.380	0.356	0.023	1.47	0.713	0.661	0.052	3.39	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-5.304	-0.918		-3.28	-4.806	-0.449		-3.19	
2	-1.997	-0.441		-1.11	-0.281	0.353		-0.45	
3	-1.858	-1.239		-0.41	-0.315	-1.190		0.66	
4	-2.859	-2.139		-0.50	-0.634	-1.580		0.73	
5	-5.835	-1.643		-2.93	-0.954	3.649		-3.37	

Annex 2 Table 54 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.581	0.301	0.280	11.85		0.609	0.324	0.285	12.04
2	0.627	0.400	0.227	9.69		0.675	0.442	0.234	10.02
3	0.626	0.451	0.175	7.20		0.732	0.545	0.187	7.98
4	0.658	0.506	0.153	6.21		0.813	0.625	0.188	8.52
5	0.605	0.461	0.144	5.37		0.851	0.671	0.180	7.93
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.459	0.293	0.166	13.17		0.494	0.324	0.170	13.37
2	0.558	0.387	0.170	13.09		0.644	0.444	0.200	15.50
3	0.579	0.417	0.162	11.55		0.710	0.511	0.199	14.69
4	0.595	0.479	0.116	7.98		0.793	0.618	0.175	13.22
5	0.451	0.418	0.033	2.00		0.841	0.759	0.082	6.21
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-6.346	-0.425		-4.27		-6.032	-0.005		-4.27
2	-3.776	-0.669		-2.12		-1.784	0.106		-1.27
3	-2.492	-1.661		-0.47		-1.252	-1.628		0.43
4	-3.229	-1.313		-1.27		-1.235	-0.324		-0.52
5	-7.090	-1.867		-3.55		-0.637	4.224		-3.75

Annex 2 Table 55 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.245	0.056	0.188	8.11		0.247	0.061	0.185	7.91
2	0.275	0.123	0.152	6.06		0.281	0.131	0.150	5.89
3	0.328	0.143	0.185	7.43		0.335	0.156	0.179	7.06
4	0.401	0.211	0.189	6.88		0.433	0.249	0.184	6.50
5	0.437	0.291	0.146	5.56		0.526	0.344	0.182	6.75
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.189	0.060	0.129	11.47		0.195	0.063	0.132	11.65
2	0.266	0.101	0.165	13.36		0.282	0.116	0.166	12.98
3	0.316	0.170	0.147	10.62		0.336	0.192	0.143	10.05
4	0.360	0.198	0.162	11.49		0.394	0.236	0.158	10.80
5	0.406	0.290	0.117	7.73		0.528	0.388	0.140	8.88
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-2.482	0.305		-2.31		-2.307	0.105		-2.04
2	-0.370	-1.283		0.47		0.062	-0.886		0.59
3	-0.535	1.513		-1.35		0.031	1.974		-1.22
4	-1.738	-0.660		-0.88		-1.644	-0.596		-0.82
5	-1.386	-0.058		-0.97		0.116	2.037		-1.34

Annex 2 Table 56 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.326	0.064	0.262	10.45		0.330	0.071	0.259	10.17
2	0.369	0.148	0.221	8.16		0.379	0.159	0.220	8.02
3	0.428	0.170	0.259	9.82		0.444	0.194	0.250	9.26
4	0.510	0.276	0.234	8.08		0.546	0.329	0.217	7.32
5	0.559	0.364	0.195	7.19		0.676	0.432	0.244	9.14
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.219	0.073	0.146	12.16		0.229	0.076	0.153	12.57
2	0.307	0.121	0.186	14.19		0.327	0.140	0.188	13.83
3	0.369	0.193	0.176	12.20		0.394	0.219	0.175	11.80
4	0.414	0.229	0.185	12.59		0.454	0.279	0.176	11.59
5	0.475	0.334	0.141	9.09		0.635	0.458	0.178	11.35
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	-4.429	0.667		-4.19		-4.163	0.329		-3.76
2	-2.552	-1.476		-1.16		-2.121	-1.006		-1.06
3	-2.520	1.256		-2.75		-2.108	1.269		-2.43
4	-4.030	-2.114		-1.52		-3.834	-2.159		-1.24
5	-3.773	-1.373		-1.73		-1.947	1.120		-2.15

Annex 2 Table 57 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.056	0.000	0.056	3.25	0.056	0.000	0.056	3.25	
2	0.023	0.000	0.023	2.27	0.032	0.000	0.032	2.69	
3	0.023	0.005	0.018	1.74	0.034	0.005	0.030	2.41	
4	0.084	0.029	0.055	2.92	0.087	0.029	0.059	3.06	
5	0.134	0.089	0.045	2.05	0.143	0.091	0.052	2.30	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.011	0.003	0.007	1.48	0.011	0.003	0.007	1.48	
2	0.020	0.003	0.017	3.05	0.023	0.004	0.019	3.02	
3	0.026	0.009	0.017	2.52	0.030	0.009	0.021	2.98	
4	0.049	0.013	0.036	4.40	0.052	0.014	0.038	4.56	
5	0.126	0.054	0.072	5.76	0.154	0.065	0.089	6.58	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-2.537	1.417		-2.70	-2.537	1.417		-2.70	
2	-0.230	1.400		-0.47	-0.679	1.750		-0.98	
3	0.239	0.670		-0.11	-0.372	0.670		-0.62	
4	-1.986	-1.482		-0.93	-1.951	-1.374		-0.97	
5	-0.420	-2.186		1.06	0.534	-1.612		1.43	

Annex 2 Table 58 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.072	0.011	0.061	2.96	0.072	0.011	0.061	2.96	
2	0.064	0.005	0.059	3.39	0.073	0.005	0.068	3.71	
3	0.046	0.014	0.031	2.05	0.057	0.014	0.043	2.58	
4	0.128	0.046	0.081	3.52	0.131	0.046	0.085	3.64	
5	0.251	0.159	0.092	3.27	0.277	0.167	0.110	3.80	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.018	0.005	0.013	2.01	0.018	0.005	0.013	2.01	
2	0.030	0.010	0.020	2.71	0.033	0.013	0.020	2.55	
3	0.044	0.012	0.032	3.79	0.050	0.015	0.035	3.83	
4	0.082	0.030	0.052	4.81	0.093	0.031	0.062	5.48	
5	0.226	0.109	0.117	7.20	0.287	0.130	0.157	8.99	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	-2.697	-0.685		-2.24	-2.697	-0.685		-2.24	
2	-1.889	0.756		-2.03	-2.115	1.149		-2.37	
3	-0.094	-0.218		0.03	-0.461	0.053		-0.43	
4	-2.142	-1.197		-1.15	-1.732	-1.114		-0.87	
5	-1.030	-2.389		0.76	0.370	-1.736		1.40	

Annex 2 Table 59 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.035	0.047	-0.012	-2.46		0.137	0.154	-0.017	-1.86
2	0.033	0.046	-0.014	-2.88		0.156	0.176	-0.020	-2.21
3	0.042	0.059	-0.017	-3.25		0.197	0.214	-0.017	-1.77
4	0.052	0.063	-0.011	-2.00		0.214	0.252	-0.037	-3.83
5	0.043	0.052	-0.009	-1.97		0.197	0.250	-0.053	-5.76

Annex 2 Table 60 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991	Public				All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.045	0.045	0.000	0.03	0.162	0.156	0.006	0.41
2	0.035	0.038	-0.004	-0.53	0.160	0.162	-0.001	-0.09
3	0.053	0.056	-0.003	-0.34	0.224	0.195	0.029	1.95
4	0.063	0.060	0.002	0.27	0.226	0.224	0.002	0.10
5	0.051	0.033	0.018	2.24	0.248	0.213	0.035	2.10

Annex 2 Table 61 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991	Public				All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.053	0.087	-0.034	-1.84	0.215	0.231	-0.016	-0.54
2	0.054	0.092	-0.038	-2.20	0.229	0.288	-0.059	-2.03
3	0.066	0.117	-0.051	-2.77	0.265	0.336	-0.071	-2.42
4	0.072	0.102	-0.030	-1.80	0.290	0.380	-0.090	-3.27
5	0.079	0.103	-0.025	-1.68	0.265	0.384	-0.119	-5.03

Annex 2 Table 62 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.667	0.598	0.069	2.35	0.672	0.613	0.060	2.06	
2	0.675	0.607	0.068	2.38	0.686	0.625	0.061	2.15	
3	0.705	0.691	0.013	0.46	0.729	0.703	0.027	0.94	
4	0.696	0.710	-0.014	-0.49	0.716	0.728	-0.013	-0.46	
5	0.683	0.671	0.012	0.41	0.757	0.734	0.023	0.84	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.686	0.664	0.022	1.43	0.707	0.695	0.012	0.81	
2	0.733	0.726	0.007	0.50	0.750	0.747	0.003	0.19	
3	0.771	0.751	0.020	1.38	0.803	0.773	0.030	2.20	
4	0.774	0.768	0.006	0.37	0.808	0.806	0.001	0.08	
5	0.800	0.787	0.013	0.76	0.878	0.869	0.010	0.74	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	0.832	2.826		-1.43	1.520	3.561		-1.47	
2	2.624	5.197		-1.91	2.939	5.407		-1.85	
3	2.905	2.668		0.20	3.326	3.162		0.12	
4	3.513	2.626		0.61	4.280	3.623		0.45	
5	5.093	4.653		0.01	5.932	5.894		-0.43	

Annex 2 Table 63 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Pakistan

1991				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.087	0.003	0.085	10.52
2	0.148	0.007	0.141	14.91
3	0.127	0.009	0.118	13.45
4	0.185	0.016	0.169	17.85
5	0.193	0.032	0.161	18.41

Annex 2 Table 64 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.529	0.462	0.066	2.31		0.535	0.462	0.073	2.54
2	0.549	0.525	0.024	0.81		0.569	0.537	0.032	1.08
3	0.616	0.610	0.006	0.20		0.645	0.647	-0.002	-0.06
4	0.619	0.575	0.044	1.39		0.695	0.652	0.043	1.43
5	0.406	0.460	-0.055	-1.54		0.683	0.718	-0.035	-1.07
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.632	0.695	-0.063	-2.26		0.634	0.704	-0.070	-2.52
2	0.727	0.721	0.006	0.18		0.734	0.732	0.002	0.07
3	0.640	0.703	-0.063	-1.71		0.701	0.730	-0.029	-0.81
4	0.599	0.611	-0.013	-0.29		0.722	0.721	0.001	0.04
5	0.485	0.491	-0.006	-0.11		0.767	0.805	-0.038	-0.85
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.616	8.310		-3.24		3.448	8.642		-3.58
2	5.799	6.260		-0.42		5.420	6.273		-0.68
3	0.719	2.680		-1.45		1.776	2.461		-0.58
4	-0.553	0.940		-1.06		0.769	1.892		-0.84
5	1.741	0.662		0.75		2.108	2.253		-0.05

Annex 2 Table 65 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.790	0.682	0.108	4.28		0.801	0.682	0.120	4.78
2	0.796	0.773	0.024	0.96		0.826	0.787	0.039	1.65
3	0.829	0.837	-0.008	-0.34		0.865	0.876	-0.011	-0.51
4	0.814	0.786	0.027	1.05		0.906	0.874	0.031	1.54
5	0.513	0.608	-0.095	-2.69		0.804	0.893	-0.089	-3.52
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.826	0.850	-0.025	-1.12		0.831	0.861	-0.030	-1.39
2	0.973	0.946	0.027	1.89		0.980	0.962	0.018	1.51
3	0.768	0.851	-0.083	-2.73		0.832	0.882	-0.049	-1.81
4	0.695	0.713	-0.018	-0.43		0.830	0.826	0.004	0.13
5	0.539	0.574	-0.035	-0.65		0.850	0.911	-0.061	-1.73
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.567	6.956		-3.98		1.317	7.460		-4.53
2	9.245	8.201		0.12		8.734	8.877		-0.78
3	-2.208	0.553		-1.97		-1.329	0.263		-1.13
4	-3.543	-2.129		-0.93		-2.832	-1.689		-0.69
5	0.565	-0.746		0.93		1.364	0.661		0.65

Annex 2 Table 66 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.178	0.169	0.009	0.37	0.183	0.175	0.008	0.31	
2	0.357	0.302	0.055	1.72	0.377	0.302	0.075	2.34	
3	0.493	0.460	0.034	1.02	0.516	0.498	0.018	0.54	
4	0.539	0.474	0.064	1.92	0.597	0.537	0.060	1.82	
5	0.514	0.397	0.117	3.36	0.743	0.620	0.123	3.80	
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.347	0.352	-0.004	-0.12	0.350	0.357	-0.007	-0.21	
2	0.445	0.431	0.014	0.37	0.450	0.443	0.008	0.21	
3	0.500	0.485	0.015	0.35	0.539	0.529	0.009	0.22	
4	0.551	0.596	-0.045	-1.01	0.650	0.678	-0.028	-0.67	
5	0.418	0.390	0.028	0.56	0.691	0.637	0.054	1.12	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	5.548	5.938		-0.32	5.443	5.884		-0.35	
2	2.526	3.728		-0.83	2.092	4.051		-1.36	
3	0.179	0.676		-0.35	0.596	0.827		-0.17	
4	0.325	3.145		-1.96	1.375	3.769		-1.65	
5	-2.220	-0.178		-1.46	-1.307	0.408		-1.19	

Annex 2 Table 67 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.232	0.200	0.032	1.15		0.241	0.206	0.035	1.25
2	0.452	0.413	0.039	1.16		0.479	0.420	0.059	1.74
3	0.659	0.596	0.063	1.98		0.686	0.647	0.040	1.27
4	0.731	0.736	-0.005	-0.18		0.821	0.826	-0.004	-0.16
5	0.794	0.668	0.127	4.12		1.090	0.976	0.114	6.48
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.402	0.386	0.016	0.44		0.405	0.395	0.010	0.27
2	0.507	0.491	0.016	0.42		0.521	0.514	0.007	0.18
3	0.577	0.603	-0.026	-0.62		0.622	0.665	-0.043	-1.06
4	0.658	0.710	-0.051	-1.24		0.786	0.824	-0.038	-1.06
5	0.557	0.526	0.030	0.60		0.912	0.842	0.070	2.11
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	5.285	5.841		-0.34		5.051	5.880		-0.54
2	1.564	2.192		-0.46		1.196	2.630		-1.03
3	-2.226	0.193		-1.70		-1.767	0.515		-1.62
4	-1.956	-0.744		-0.90		-1.104	-0.067		-0.76
5	-5.772	-3.292		-1.62		-6.888	-4.865		-1.16

Annex 2 Table 68 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.006	0.008	-0.002	-0.15	0.012	0.008	0.005	0.40	
2	0.079	0.023	0.056	2.46	0.079	0.029	0.050	2.14	
3	0.070	0.071	-0.001	-0.04	0.085	0.091	-0.006	-0.22	
4	0.145	0.054	0.091	3.07	0.167	0.100	0.067	1.99	
5	0.158	0.145	0.013	0.38	0.284	0.301	-0.017	-0.39	
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.040	0.046	-0.005	-0.21	0.047	0.061	-0.014	-0.50	
2	0.090	0.085	0.006	0.17	0.125	0.109	0.016	0.43	
3	0.113	0.092	0.021	0.57	0.157	0.129	0.028	0.65	
4	0.206	0.178	0.028	0.59	0.298	0.308	-0.011	-0.19	
5	0.233	0.203	0.030	0.61	0.541	0.483	0.059	0.98	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.977	1.922		-0.14	1.787	2.385		-0.62	
2	0.369	2.517		-1.28	1.362	2.925		-0.78	
3	1.253	0.734		0.49	1.836	1.141		0.66	
4	1.393	3.550		-1.13	2.705	4.860		-1.19	
5	1.661	1.443		0.28	4.747	3.560		1.02	

Annex 2 Table 69 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.031	0.008	0.023	1.49	0.044	0.008	0.036	2.01	
2	0.147	0.075	0.072	2.22	0.163	0.081	0.082	2.43	
3	0.244	0.152	0.092	2.33	0.304	0.197	0.107	2.48	
4	0.527	0.242	0.285	6.22	0.608	0.350	0.258	5.45	
5	0.890	0.450	0.440	11.32	1.316	0.819	0.497	9.41	
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.101	0.076	0.025	0.74	0.107	0.106	0.001	0.04	
2	0.215	0.139	0.076	1.74	0.264	0.188	0.076	1.59	
3	0.374	0.233	0.141	2.52	0.504	0.325	0.179	3.02	
4	0.489	0.438	0.050	0.84	0.679	0.699	-0.019	-0.34	
5	0.714	0.525	0.190	3.31	1.406	1.189	0.217	2.84	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	2.464	2.808		0.04	2.125	3.529		-0.84	
2	1.584	1.914		0.07	2.216	2.909		-0.11	
3	2.394	1.953		0.71	3.538	2.766		0.99	
4	-0.674	3.973		-3.11	1.325	7.127		-3.79	
5	-3.868	1.427		-3.61	1.120	7.944		-3.00	

Annex 2 Table 70 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.035	0.044	-0.009	-1.73	0.048	0.059	-0.011	-1.74	
2	0.068	0.065	0.003	0.40	0.101	0.097	0.004	0.51	
3	0.083	0.091	-0.009	-1.10	0.146	0.156	-0.010	-1.00	
4	0.097	0.116	-0.020	-2.35	0.162	0.213	-0.051	-4.74	
5	0.093	0.100	-0.007	-0.82	0.207	0.219	-0.012	-1.10	
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.087	0.081	0.005	0.63	0.107	0.096	0.011	1.22	
2	0.095	0.119	-0.024	-2.53	0.135	0.161	-0.026	-2.31	
3	0.113	0.143	-0.029	-2.71	0.153	0.197	-0.044	-3.58	
4	0.127	0.164	-0.037	-3.14	0.193	0.230	-0.037	-2.67	
5	0.113	0.135	-0.022	-1.97	0.214	0.248	-0.034	-2.31	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	7.544	5.386		1.47	7.726	4.894		2.00	
2	3.412	6.389		-2.29	3.573	6.441		-2.16	
3	3.434	5.264		-1.56	0.610	3.536		-2.18	
4	3.044	4.461		-1.21	2.601	1.334		0.81	
5	2.043	3.575		-1.13	0.581	2.205		-1.16	

Annex 2 Table 71 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.033	0.032	0.001	0.16		0.047	0.047	0.000	-0.05
2	0.069	0.069	-0.001	-0.07		0.098	0.102	-0.004	-0.31
3	0.100	0.097	0.002	0.17		0.164	0.160	0.003	0.20
4	0.100	0.109	-0.009	-0.62		0.177	0.214	-0.037	-1.91
5	0.110	0.099	0.011	0.65		0.256	0.218	0.038	1.62
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.103	0.092	0.010	0.80		0.123	0.104	0.019	1.41
2	0.134	0.128	0.006	0.34		0.168	0.167	0.001	0.06
3	0.152	0.169	-0.017	-0.83		0.193	0.204	-0.011	-0.50
4	0.178	0.229	-0.052	-1.96		0.260	0.283	-0.023	-0.78
5	0.223	0.152	0.071	2.28		0.330	0.291	0.039	1.04
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	6.532	5.811		0.62		6.539	4.983		1.21
2	4.478	4.037		0.33		4.275	3.932		0.22
3	3.117	3.897		-0.79		1.500	2.098		-0.52
4	3.820	5.291		-1.39		3.476	2.689		0.40
5	4.287	2.266		1.70		2.353	2.405		0.02

Annex 2 Table 72 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.064	0.074	-0.010	-0.57	0.088	0.097	-0.009	-0.43	
2	0.094	0.077	0.017	0.88	0.134	0.125	0.009	0.39	
3	0.107	0.133	-0.026	-1.19	0.185	0.226	-0.041	-1.52	
4	0.133	0.150	-0.017	-0.80	0.207	0.271	-0.065	-2.43	
5	0.095	0.118	-0.023	-1.28	0.215	0.289	-0.074	-2.94	
1997									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.141	0.097	0.044	1.61	0.169	0.131	0.038	1.23	
2	0.121	0.197	-0.076	-2.55	0.167	0.268	-0.101	-3.02	
3	0.146	0.220	-0.074	-2.48	0.196	0.281	-0.085	-2.57	
4	0.170	0.185	-0.015	-0.55	0.255	0.277	-0.022	-0.67	
5	0.164	0.197	-0.032	-1.30	0.296	0.342	-0.046	-1.54	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	3.227	1.029		1.67	3.079	1.361		1.27	
2	1.136	4.533		-2.62	1.214	4.738		-2.71	
3	1.591	3.108		-1.30	0.417	1.744		-1.02	
4	1.493	1.404		0.06	1.638	0.183		1.02	
5	3.239	3.571		-0.30	2.938	1.875		0.73	

Table 73 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Peru

1985				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.022	0.004	0.018	3.66
2	0.047	0.016	0.031	4.46
3	0.075	0.029	0.046	5.33
4	0.136	0.041	0.095	9.10
5	0.196	0.102	0.094	7.67
1997				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.053	0.014	0.039	4.75
2	0.062	0.023	0.039	4.31
3	0.094	0.037	0.057	5.23
4	0.111	0.070	0.041	3.33
5	0.112	0.094	0.018	1.48
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.638	2.354	2.22	
2	1.598	1.314	0.69	
3	1.592	1.103	0.77	
4	-1.865	3.179	-3.34	
5	-6.192	-0.738	-4.35	

Annex 2 Table 74 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.438	0.353	0.085	4.24		0.508	0.408	0.100	4.91
2	0.533	0.460	0.073	3.51		0.632	0.541	0.091	4.41
3	0.538	0.548	-0.010	-0.45		0.654	0.657	-0.002	-0.11
4	0.603	0.587	0.015	0.74		0.753	0.716	0.037	1.97
5	0.643	0.616	0.027	1.36		0.809	0.766	0.043	2.61
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.790	0.763	0.026	1.76		0.790	0.763	0.026	1.76
2	0.842	0.857	-0.015	-1.23		0.842	0.857	-0.015	-1.23
3	0.871	0.866	0.005	0.45		0.871	0.866	0.005	0.45
4	0.898	0.893	0.005	0.44		0.898	0.893	0.005	0.44
5	0.911	0.875	0.036	3.07		0.911	0.875	0.036	3.07
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	20.272	22.748		-2.33		16.172	19.373		-2.91
2	18.006	23.265		-3.65		12.571	18.510		-4.43
3	19.623	18.172		0.61		13.250	12.386		0.32
4	17.732	18.370		-0.45		9.637	11.378		-1.50
5	16.750	16.001		0.40		7.385	7.385		-0.37

Annex 2 Table 75 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.657	0.466	0.191	9.53		0.742	0.529	0.213	11.04
2	0.738	0.592	0.146	7.48		0.856	0.692	0.164	9.53
3	0.726	0.672	0.054	2.73		0.865	0.801	0.065	4.04
4	0.818	0.745	0.072	4.12		1.008	0.905	0.103	11.20
5	0.851	0.764	0.087	5.48		1.054	0.944	0.110	11.52
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	1.082	0.962	0.120	13.57		1.082	0.962	0.120	13.57
2	1.130	1.082	0.047	4.08		1.130	1.082	0.047	4.08
3	1.192	1.102	0.091	6.37		1.192	1.102	0.091	6.37
4	1.185	1.157	0.028	1.76		1.185	1.157	0.028	1.76
5	1.204	1.086	0.118	7.60		1.204	1.086	0.118	7.60
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	27.705	31.757		-3.24		23.580	27.679		-4.38
2	24.709	30.040		-4.35		19.833	25.169		-5.62
3	26.445	25.813		1.51		21.183	20.375		1.22
4	22.380	24.366		-1.89		15.036	18.103		-4.16
5	20.867	22.383		1.41		10.034	13.711		0.46

Annex 2 Table 76 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.027	0.010	0.017	2.41		0.034	0.013	0.021	2.64
2	0.075	0.034	0.041	3.39		0.097	0.040	0.057	4.28
3	0.110	0.064	0.046	3.16		0.126	0.080	0.046	2.92
4	0.172	0.124	0.048	2.85		0.200	0.142	0.059	3.31
5	0.265	0.176	0.090	5.59		0.323	0.222	0.101	5.86
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.082	0.057	0.025	2.01		0.082	0.057	0.025	2.01
2	0.124	0.085	0.040	2.91		0.124	0.085	0.040	2.91
3	0.173	0.156	0.017	1.10		0.173	0.156	0.017	1.10
4	0.236	0.229	0.007	0.43		0.236	0.229	0.007	0.43
5	0.350	0.364	-0.013	-0.75		0.350	0.364	-0.013	-0.75
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	5.102	5.234		0.54		4.319	4.806		0.26
2	3.417	4.506		-0.05		1.806	3.905		-0.90
3	3.890	6.707		-1.38		2.849	5.320		-1.32
4	3.639	6.710		-1.69		1.964	5.441		-2.09
5	4.694	11.914		-4.28		1.457	8.652		-4.60

Annex 2 Table 77 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.051	0.016	0.035	3.78		0.062	0.020	0.042	4.08
2	0.107	0.039	0.068	5.00		0.133	0.047	0.086	5.72
3	0.170	0.073	0.097	5.74		0.191	0.089	0.103	5.71
4	0.221	0.143	0.078	4.30		0.251	0.160	0.090	4.77
5	0.332	0.196	0.136	8.01		0.404	0.251	0.153	8.50
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.116	0.066	0.050	3.67		0.116	0.066	0.050	3.67
2	0.161	0.093	0.068	4.60		0.161	0.093	0.068	4.60
3	0.219	0.173	0.046	2.78		0.219	0.173	0.046	2.78
4	0.305	0.256	0.049	2.70		0.305	0.256	0.049	2.70
5	0.453	0.411	0.042	2.28		0.453	0.411	0.042	2.28
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.917	5.042		0.90		3.971	4.478		0.49
2	3.292	4.641		-0.01		1.620	3.798		-0.86
3	2.585	6.848		-2.17		1.429	5.541		-2.32
4	4.310	6.860		-1.15		2.706	5.671		-1.60
5	6.286	13.175		-3.72		2.491	9.414		-4.27

Annex 2 Table 78 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.24		0.019	0.004	0.014	1.23
2	0.022	0.000	0.022	2.02		0.022	0.004	0.017	1.51
3	0.032	0.000	0.032	2.87		0.040	0.007	0.033	2.48
4	0.032	0.008	0.023	2.13		0.035	0.020	0.015	1.20
5	0.039	0.027	0.013	1.15		0.057	0.044	0.013	0.98
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.006	0.000	0.006	1.02		0.006	0.000	0.006	1.02
2	0.011	0.004	0.007	0.83		0.011	0.004	0.007	0.83
3	0.009	0.018	-0.008	-0.81		0.009	0.018	-0.008	-0.81
4	0.035	0.015	0.020	1.66		0.035	0.015	0.020	1.66
5	0.119	0.089	0.029	1.47		0.119	0.089	0.029	1.47
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	0.011	-1.000		0.46		-0.995	-1.000		-0.60
2	-0.763	1.000		-1.02		-0.763	-0.034		-0.69
3	-1.738	2.256		-2.66		-2.177	1.162		-2.46
4	0.259	0.796		-0.17		0.034	-0.478		0.29
5	4.627	4.181		0.74		3.421	2.838		0.68

Annex 2 Table 79 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.012	0.013	-0.001	-0.06		0.025	0.018	0.007	0.48
2	0.049	0.013	0.036	2.07		0.049	0.021	0.028	1.51
3	0.047	0.010	0.037	2.52		0.063	0.017	0.046	2.67
4	0.051	0.014	0.037	2.66		0.060	0.036	0.024	1.43
5	0.077	0.044	0.033	2.27		0.109	0.094	0.015	0.82
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.038	0.020	0.018	0.99		0.038	0.020	0.018	0.99
2	0.034	0.028	0.006	0.34		0.034	0.028	0.006	0.34
3	0.070	0.049	0.021	0.96		0.070	0.049	0.021	0.96
4	0.083	0.048	0.036	1.84		0.083	0.048	0.036	1.84
5	0.226	0.170	0.056	2.17		0.226	0.170	0.056	2.17
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.447	0.543		0.86		0.655	0.176		0.44
2	-0.682	1.225		-1.22		-0.682	0.518		-0.85
3	1.030	2.752		-0.62		0.297	2.136		-0.90
4	1.646	2.555		-0.04		1.128	0.741		0.46
5	6.654	6.451		0.79		4.995	3.527		1.30

Annex 2 Table 80 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.040	0.043	-0.003	-0.70	0.085	0.087	-0.002	-0.28	
2	0.040	0.045	-0.005	-1.09	0.092	0.106	-0.014	-2.20	
3	0.044	0.051	-0.006	-1.35	0.120	0.133	-0.013	-1.87	
4	0.035	0.040	-0.006	-1.41	0.121	0.138	-0.018	-2.58	
5	0.035	0.043	-0.008	-2.33	0.148	0.162	-0.015	-2.26	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.055	0.062	-0.007	-1.56	0.134	0.152	-0.018	-2.58	
2	0.062	0.069	-0.007	-1.48	0.164	0.183	-0.019	-2.63	
3	0.062	0.072	-0.010	-2.09	0.162	0.197	-0.035	-4.95	
4	0.067	0.073	-0.007	-1.48	0.195	0.215	-0.020	-2.72	
5	0.058	0.068	-0.010	-2.28	0.205	0.240	-0.035	-4.58	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	3.237	4.021		-0.68	7.619	9.914		-1.78	
2	4.888	5.301		-0.35	10.659	11.248		-0.50	
3	3.995	4.564		-0.54	6.018	8.804		-2.18	
4	7.547	7.602		-0.22	10.652	10.654		-0.23	
5	6.269	6.209		-0.34	8.376	10.726		-2.00	

Annex 2 Table 81 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.049	0.046	0.003	0.48	0.105	0.088	0.016	1.81	
2	0.046	0.042	0.003	0.55	0.102	0.107	-0.005	-0.52	
3	0.048	0.045	0.003	0.50	0.139	0.128	0.011	0.98	
4	0.032	0.031	0.001	0.11	0.134	0.141	-0.007	-0.67	
5	0.040	0.041	0.000	-0.07	0.175	0.180	-0.005	-0.47	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.064	0.064	-0.001	-0.12	0.162	0.171	-0.010	-0.91	
2	0.068	0.061	0.007	1.02	0.187	0.190	-0.003	-0.29	
3	0.073	0.072	0.001	0.14	0.191	0.217	-0.026	-2.41	
4	0.077	0.066	0.012	1.62	0.234	0.222	0.012	0.98	
5	0.065	0.061	0.005	0.60	0.255	0.240	0.015	1.13	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	2.235	2.796		-0.42	5.907	8.473		-1.87	
2	3.405	3.069		0.36	8.613	8.485		0.14	
3	3.653	3.991		-0.24	4.879	8.101		-2.40	
4	6.954	5.430		1.23	8.833	7.128		1.17	
5	3.596	2.947		0.51	6.359	4.754		1.16	

Annex 2 Table 82 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.050	0.048	0.002	0.17	0.087	0.110	-0.023	-1.17	
2	0.055	0.067	-0.012	-0.78	0.117	0.142	-0.025	-1.18	
3	0.078	0.064	0.015	0.88	0.166	0.157	0.009	0.38	
4	0.061	0.049	0.012	0.83	0.168	0.158	0.010	0.43	
5	0.071	0.068	0.003	0.22	0.196	0.188	0.007	0.32	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.083	0.088	-0.005	-0.27	0.165	0.167	-0.001	-0.06	
2	0.098	0.109	-0.011	-0.63	0.201	0.217	-0.016	-0.65	
3	0.114	0.101	0.013	0.73	0.234	0.251	-0.017	-0.72	
4	0.119	0.114	0.006	0.34	0.250	0.258	-0.008	-0.34	
5	0.130	0.126	0.004	0.22	0.298	0.354	-0.057	-2.35	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	2.051	2.460		-0.32	3.698	2.565		0.69	
2	2.597	2.474		0.02	3.728	3.247		0.30	
3	1.989	2.349		-0.09	2.828	4.056		-0.77	
4	3.740	4.403		-0.29	3.613	4.447		-0.54	
5	3.762	3.607		0.02	4.506	6.826		-1.93	

Annex 2 Table 83 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.508	0.518	-0.009	-0.39	0.799	0.823	-0.024	-1.33	
2	0.578	0.561	0.018	0.76	0.843	0.827	0.017	0.96	
3	0.623	0.620	0.003	0.13	0.861	0.859	0.001	0.08	
4	0.572	0.609	-0.037	-1.61	0.855	0.873	-0.018	-1.11	
5	0.657	0.648	0.009	0.41	0.919	0.907	0.012	0.92	
1999									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.862	0.870	-0.008	-0.49	0.883	0.894	-0.012	-0.81	
2	0.883	0.902	-0.020	-1.46	0.906	0.924	-0.018	-1.45	
3	0.888	0.884	0.004	0.32	0.914	0.918	-0.003	-0.27	
4	0.896	0.888	0.008	0.54	0.937	0.929	0.007	0.65	
5	0.918	0.902	0.015	0.99	0.956	0.943	0.013	1.15	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	17.697	17.766		0.06	4.970	4.426		0.55	
2	15.819	18.641		-1.40	4.149	6.631		-1.62	
3	14.094	13.623		0.05	3.741	3.978		-0.22	
4	16.684	14.564		1.65	5.727	4.055		1.29	
5	14.128	13.226		0.23	3.190	2.765		0.09	

Annex 2 Table 84 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Uganda

1992				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.016	0.004	0.012	3.23
2	0.031	0.007	0.024	4.99
3	0.032	0.012	0.020	4.04
4	0.034	0.024	0.010	1.94
5	0.066	0.039	0.028	4.89
1999				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.026	0.001	0.025	6.23
2	0.028	0.003	0.024	5.96
3	0.043	0.009	0.034	6.88
4	0.056	0.015	0.041	7.71
5	0.091	0.046	0.045	6.92
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.848	-2.150	2.39	
2	-0.561	-1.646	0.06	
3	1.751	-0.906	1.97	
4	3.479	-2.157	4.09	
5	3.670	1.431	2.04	

Annex 2 Table 85 – Net enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.674	0.640	0.034	1.16		0.685	0.651	0.034	1.18
2	0.771	0.720	0.051	1.85		0.790	0.737	0.053	1.95
3	0.750	0.735	0.015	0.51		0.768	0.750	0.018	0.63
4	0.716	0.719	-0.003	-0.10		0.741	0.728	0.013	0.41
5	0.734	0.677	0.057	1.64		0.752	0.683	0.069	2.02
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.751	0.681	0.070	2.60		0.751	0.681	0.070	2.60
2	0.812	0.763	0.049	1.93		0.816	0.765	0.051	2.01
3	0.775	0.749	0.026	0.95		0.783	0.751	0.032	1.17
4	0.778	0.715	0.064	2.07		0.781	0.720	0.061	1.99
5	0.705	0.700	0.005	0.15		0.715	0.708	0.006	0.19
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.814	1.441		0.91		2.415	1.052		0.91
2	1.613	1.577		-0.06		1.030	1.021		-0.05
3	0.926	0.462		0.28		0.561	0.037		0.35
4	2.061	-0.133		1.49		1.343	-0.235		1.08
5	-0.872	0.677		-1.09		-1.151	0.754		-1.34

Annex 2 Table 86 – Gross enrolment rates for primary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.804	0.787	0.017	0.68		0.825	0.808	0.017	0.72
2	0.934	0.863	0.071	3.72		0.983	0.900	0.083	5.68
3	0.873	0.869	0.004	0.19		0.932	0.916	0.016	0.88
4	0.818	0.857	-0.039	-1.44		0.863	0.893	-0.031	-1.28
5	0.911	0.832	0.080	3.17		0.953	0.876	0.076	3.65
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.887	0.784	0.104	4.72		0.887	0.784	0.104	4.72
2	0.877	0.805	0.072	3.19		0.881	0.807	0.074	3.27
3	0.845	0.788	0.057	2.27		0.853	0.792	0.060	2.45
4	0.853	0.771	0.082	2.97		0.855	0.776	0.079	2.90
5	0.724	0.722	0.002	0.06		0.736	0.730	0.005	0.17
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	3.805	-0.125		2.61		2.946	-0.978		2.68
2	-3.094	-2.465		0.04		-6.690	-4.192		-0.34
3	-1.286	-3.190		1.56		-4.062	-5.282		1.47
4	1.347	-3.024		3.14		-0.303	-4.378		3.03
5	-7.067	-3.569		-1.92		-8.988	-5.041		-1.88

Annex 2 Table 87 – Net enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.176	0.080	0.096	3.63	0.176	0.080	0.096	3.63	
2	0.205	0.125	0.080	2.85	0.208	0.125	0.083	2.95	
3	0.296	0.199	0.097	3.12	0.299	0.202	0.097	3.11	
4	0.361	0.242	0.119	3.90	0.361	0.247	0.115	3.75	
5	0.463	0.354	0.109	3.07	0.463	0.360	0.103	2.91	
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.280	0.230	0.049	1.62	0.282	0.233	0.050	1.62	
2	0.452	0.337	0.115	3.51	0.455	0.337	0.117	3.57	
3	0.513	0.438	0.075	2.40	0.521	0.444	0.077	2.46	
4	0.544	0.495	0.049	1.69	0.559	0.503	0.056	1.93	
5	0.653	0.646	0.007	0.26	0.693	0.670	0.024	0.84	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	3.339	5.873		-1.15	3.411	5.948		-1.14	
2	7.708	7.370		0.81	7.670	7.370		0.80	
3	6.724	8.028		-0.50	6.859	8.127		-0.46	
4	5.964	8.784		-1.67	6.468	8.898		-1.41	
5	5.952	8.939		-2.22	7.301	9.544		-1.76	

Annex 2 Table 88 – Gross enrolment rates for secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.275	0.173	0.102	3.11		0.275	0.173	0.102	3.11
2	0.297	0.261	0.036	1.06		0.303	0.264	0.039	1.13
3	0.458	0.342	0.116	3.30		0.460	0.344	0.116	3.31
4	0.511	0.380	0.131	3.98		0.516	0.384	0.132	3.98
5	0.638	0.612	0.026	0.74		0.638	0.620	0.018	0.50
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.368	0.333	0.035	1.03		0.370	0.336	0.035	1.03
2	0.575	0.499	0.076	2.26		0.577	0.504	0.074	2.19
3	0.662	0.594	0.068	2.26		0.670	0.600	0.070	2.32
4	0.680	0.634	0.046	1.67		0.697	0.646	0.051	1.86
5	0.849	0.823	0.026	1.18		0.900	0.849	0.052	2.59
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.662	5.141		-1.44		2.733	5.218		-1.44
2	8.178	7.068		0.84		8.041	7.107		0.73
3	6.145	7.824		-1.03		6.312	7.953		-1.01
4	5.533	8.415		-2.00		5.967	8.679		-1.90
5	7.467	6.898		0.01		9.675	7.604		0.85

Annex 2 Table 89 – Net enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	
2	0.000	0.012	-0.012	-1.43	0.000	0.012	-0.012	-1.43	
3	0.023	0.006	0.017	1.31	0.023	0.006	0.017	1.31	
4	0.027	0.010	0.017	1.20	0.027	0.010	0.017	1.20	
5	0.098	0.034	0.064	2.63	0.108	0.034	0.074	2.94	
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.007	0.000	0.007	1.00	0.007	0.000	0.007	1.00	
2	0.038	0.006	0.032	1.95	0.051	0.006	0.045	2.41	
3	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.56	0.021	0.005	0.016	1.32	
4	0.028	0.013	0.014	1.12	0.059	0.044	0.015	0.73	
5	0.031	0.016	0.016	1.17	0.090	0.051	0.039	1.73	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	1.000	0.000		1.00	1.000	0.000		1.00	
2	2.497	-0.588		2.39	2.898	-0.588		2.79	
3	-0.900	-0.075		-0.73	-0.105	-0.075		-0.06	
4	0.013	0.285		-0.15	1.654	2.184		-0.10	
5	-2.854	-1.246		-1.75	-0.652	0.892		-1.04	

Annex 2 Table 90 – Gross enrolment rates for post-secondary schools, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.031	0.037	-0.006	-0.26	0.031	0.037	-0.006	-0.26	
3	0.034	0.024	0.010	0.55	0.039	0.024	0.016	0.83	
4	0.066	0.046	0.019	0.81	0.066	0.046	0.019	0.81	
5	0.260	0.146	0.114	2.90	0.279	0.146	0.134	3.35	
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.080	0.088	-0.008	-0.24	0.095	0.096	-0.001	-0.02	
2	0.312	0.189	0.123	2.56	0.338	0.201	0.136	2.78	
3	0.325	0.247	0.077	1.67	0.372	0.296	0.076	1.57	
4	0.451	0.474	-0.023	-0.49	0.533	0.566	-0.033	-0.73	
5	0.630	0.623	0.008	0.18	0.837	0.743	0.093	2.61	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	3.461	3.630		-0.24	3.796	3.794		-0.02	
2	7.007	4.483		2.45	7.521	4.754		2.66	
3	7.972	6.626		1.36	8.765	7.655		1.16	
4	10.655	11.710		-0.81	12.930	14.329		-1.02	
5	8.620	12.246		-1.83	14.294	16.262		-0.75	

Annex 2 Table 91 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.027	0.031	-0.004	-0.85		0.036	0.043	-0.007	-1.22
2	0.033	0.042	-0.009	-1.62		0.050	0.057	-0.007	-1.10
3	0.040	0.047	-0.007	-1.26		0.065	0.072	-0.008	-1.06
4	0.034	0.046	-0.012	-2.16		0.056	0.081	-0.025	-3.40
5	0.051	0.057	-0.007	-1.03		0.094	0.117	-0.023	-2.62
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.050	0.051	-0.001	-0.10		0.079	0.083	-0.005	-0.61
2	0.054	0.065	-0.011	-1.64		0.085	0.097	-0.012	-1.48
3	0.055	0.070	-0.015	-2.35		0.089	0.117	-0.028	-3.38
4	0.065	0.062	0.003	0.53		0.108	0.115	-0.008	-0.93
5	0.058	0.072	-0.014	-2.31		0.103	0.135	-0.032	-4.07
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	4.280	3.757		0.45		6.380	6.069		0.23
2	3.502	3.613		-0.22		4.914	5.461		-0.46
3	2.523	3.553		-0.90		3.269	5.509		-1.81
4	5.387	2.680		1.83		6.938	4.316		1.57
5	1.233	2.325		-0.81		1.064	2.015		-0.74

Annex 2 Table 92 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, children under 12 years old, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.028	0.029	-0.001	-0.10	0.042	0.040	0.002	0.26	
2	0.034	0.043	-0.009	-1.00	0.057	0.055	0.002	0.22	
3	0.044	0.044	-0.001	-0.08	0.070	0.066	0.004	0.32	
4	0.034	0.042	-0.008	-0.75	0.065	0.068	-0.003	-0.22	
5	0.058	0.049	0.009	0.67	0.127	0.111	0.016	0.82	
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.060	0.048	0.012	1.16	0.096	0.085	0.011	0.89	
2	0.060	0.050	0.010	0.91	0.109	0.082	0.027	1.87	
3	0.069	0.058	0.011	0.85	0.127	0.116	0.011	0.66	
4	0.059	0.045	0.014	1.10	0.131	0.119	0.013	0.67	
5	0.070	0.046	0.024	1.82	0.156	0.135	0.021	1.03	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	3.463	2.243		0.99	4.798	4.184		0.59	
2	2.549	0.671		1.33	3.920	2.227		1.37	
3	2.224	1.194		0.71	3.902	3.322		0.35	
4	2.108	0.212		1.33	4.015	2.993		0.67	
5	0.821	-0.276		0.79	1.439	1.235		0.16	

Annex 2 Table 93 – Coverage rates for medical consultations, adults over 45 years old, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
	Public					All			
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.030	0.035	-0.005	-0.36		0.042	0.050	-0.007	-0.41
2	0.050	0.050	0.000	0.00		0.074	0.077	-0.003	-0.14
3	0.056	0.062	-0.006	-0.37		0.097	0.094	0.003	0.16
4	0.048	0.057	-0.009	-0.66		0.075	0.115	-0.040	-2.24
5	0.092	0.084	0.009	0.50		0.138	0.161	-0.023	-1.07
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t		Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.065	0.060	0.006	0.31		0.075	0.092	-0.017	-0.86
2	0.092	0.077	0.015	0.82		0.118	0.114	0.003	0.15
3	0.090	0.098	-0.008	-0.47		0.125	0.166	-0.041	-1.99
4	0.110	0.098	0.012	0.73		0.149	0.170	-0.021	-1.10
5	0.108	0.122	-0.014	-0.91		0.157	0.215	-0.057	-3.09
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap			Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	2.023	1.643		0.47		1.645	2.331		-0.38
2	2.160	1.657		0.60		1.971	1.939		0.21
3	1.952	2.194		-0.08		1.292	3.574		-1.52
4	3.892	2.846		0.98		3.971	2.941		0.72
5	0.928	2.496		-0.97		0.972	2.703		-1.20

Annex 2 Table 94 – Coverage rates for childhood vaccinations, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993									
Public					All				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.534	0.555	-0.021	-0.84	0.534	0.555	-0.021	-0.84	
2	0.616	0.635	-0.019	-0.76	0.616	0.635	-0.019	-0.76	
3	0.587	0.606	-0.018	-0.65	0.587	0.606	-0.018	-0.65	
4	0.610	0.654	-0.044	-1.36	0.610	0.654	-0.044	-1.36	
5	0.657	0.639	0.018	0.52	0.657	0.639	0.018	0.52	
1998									
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t	Males	Females	Difference	t	
1	0.823	0.801	0.022	1.11	0.823	0.801	0.022	1.11	
2	0.886	0.872	0.013	0.71	0.886	0.872	0.013	0.71	
3	0.862	0.860	0.002	0.11	0.862	0.860	0.002	0.11	
4	0.844	0.890	-0.046	-1.97	0.844	0.890	-0.046	-1.97	
5	0.876	0.874	0.002	0.10	0.876	0.874	0.002	0.10	
t for difference over time									
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap		Males	Females	Change in gender gap		
1	13.133	10.903		1.35	13.133	10.903		1.35	
2	12.163	10.477		1.04	12.163	10.477		1.04	
3	11.287	9.964		0.58	11.287	9.964		0.58	
4	8.190	8.612		-0.05	8.190	8.612		-0.05	
5	7.750	7.952		-0.38	7.750	7.952		-0.38	

Annex 2 Table 95 – Coverage rates for public employment, by quintile and gender, Viet Nam

1993				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.022	0.012	0.010	1.85
2	0.028	0.018	0.010	1.64
3	0.056	0.036	0.020	2.38
4	0.079	0.059	0.020	2.04
5	0.165	0.125	0.041	3.20
1998				
Quantile	Males	Females	Difference	t
1	0.029	0.005	0.024	4.52
2	0.038	0.028	0.010	1.44
3	0.066	0.031	0.035	4.59
4	0.091	0.063	0.027	3.13
5	0.207	0.133	0.074	6.63
t for difference over time				
Quantile	Males	Females	Change in gender gap	
1	1.031	-1.762	1.75	
2	1.331	1.780	-0.04	
3	1.101	-0.742	1.33	
4	1.126	0.450	0.59	
5	3.126	0.771	1.95	